



**Maharaja Surajmal Brij University
Bharatpur (Rajasthan)**


Syllabus

Multidisciplinary Course

Subject: Physics

Semester-III,IV,V&VI

Session (2024-25)


✱ अरुण कुमार पाण्डेय
उपकुलसचिव
भारी आकादमिक प्रथम

Syllabus
MDC-PHY
20T-1001

III - Semester

Semester	Code of the Course	Title of the Course/Paper			NHEQF Level	Credits
III	MDC-PHY 20T-1001	BASIC PHYSICS-II			5	4
Level of Course	Type of the Course	Credit Distribution			Offered to NC Student	Course Delivery Method
		Theory	Practical	Total		
	MDC	4	-	4	Yes	Lecture
List of programme Codes in which Offered as Minor Discipline	None					
Prerequisites	Basic Physics – I Semester or II Semester					
Objectives of the Course:	The objective of this course is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of key principles in physics, encompassing the mechanical properties of matter, thermodynamics, ray optics and electricity. Through this course, students will develop the ability to apply fundamental laws and theories to solve real- world problems, enhancing their critical thinking and analytical skills. The course aims to develop a deep comprehension of physical phenomena and their practical applications in technology and industry.					

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Detailed Syllabus

MDC-PHY-20T -1001 –Basic Physics-II

Unit-I

Mechanical Properties of Matter: Elasticity, Elastic Limit, Stress, Strain, Hooke's Law and Modulus of Elasticity, Poisson's Ratio, Practical Application of Elasticity, Concept of Surface Tension, Definition of Surface Tension, Surface Energy, Cohesive and Adhesive Forces. Flow of Liquids, Streamline and Turbulent Flow, Viscosity, Critical Velocity and Reynold's Number, Newton's Formula, and Coefficient of Viscosity.

(15 Lectures)

Unit-II

Thermodynamics: Concept of Heat and Temperature, zeroth law of thermodynamics, Scale of Temperature, Thermal Expansion, Heat and Mechanical Work, Indicator Diagram, first law of thermodynamics, Work done during isothermal and adiabatic processes, Reversible and Irreversible Process, Heat engine: Carnot's cycle, Carnot's Ideal heat engine and Efficiency (No Derivation).

(15 Lectures)

Unit-III

Ray Optics: Reflection of Light, Law of Reflection, Formation of image in a plane Mirror, Spherical Mirror, Terms and Their Definitions Related to Spherical Mirrors, Sign Convention, Relation between Focal Length and Radius of Curvature, Formation of Image in Spherical Mirror and Nature of Images, Mirror Formula, Linear Magnification, Nature and Position of Image for Various Positions of the object in Spherical Mirrors, Use of Spherical Mirrors.

(15 Lectures)

Unit-IV

Electricity: Electric Current, Charge carriers in different materials, Ohm's law, resistivity and conductivity, Resistors, types of resistors, Classification of materials based on resistivity, temperature dependence of resistivity, Capacitance and

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Inductance. Impedance, Reactance, Conductance, Cell and Battery, The electromotive force of a cell, the internal resistance of a cell, Measurement of electric current, electric energy, electric power, and electric fuse. Choke Coil, Transformer (only Introduction).

(15 Lectures)

Suggested Books and References–

1. Concept of Physics Vol. I & Vol. II by H.C. Verma (HCV), Bharti Bhawan Publishers.
2. Fundamentals of Physics by Halliday, Resnick and Walker, John Wiley & Sons.
3. Mechanics by D.S. Mathur, P.S. Hemne, S. Chand and Company Limited.
4. Heat Thermodynamics and Statistical Physics by Brij Lal, Subrahmanyam and Hemne, S. Chand and Company Limited.

Course Learning Outcomes:

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Understand and Apply Mechanical Properties of Matter
2. Comprehend Fundamental Principles of Thermodynamics.
3. Analyze Ray Optics and Image Formation
4. Understand Electrical Concepts and Their Applications


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Syllabus

MDC-PHY
20T -2001

IV -Semester

Semester	Code of the Course	Title of the Course/Paper			NHEQF Level	Credits
IV	MDC-PHY 20T -2001	BASIC PHYSICS-III			5	4
Level of Course	Type of the Course	Credit Distribution			Offered to NC Student	Course Delivery Method
		Theory	Practical	Total		
	MDC	4	-	4	Yes	Lecture
List of Programme Codes in which Offered as Minor Discipline		None				
Prerequisites		Basic Physics-II in III Semester or IV Semester				
Objectives of the Course:		<p>The primary objective of this course is to provide a comprehensive understanding of the fundamental principles and concepts in classical and modern physics, particularly focusing on electric charge, magnetism, semiconductors, radioactivity, nuclear structure, and quantum mechanics. By delving into these core areas, students will gain a robust foundation necessary for advanced studies and applications in physics and related fields.</p>				

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Detailed Syllabus

MDC-PHY-20T-2001 – Basic Physics-III

Unit-I

Electric charge: Properties of charge, comparison of charge and mass, conservation of charge, Quantization of charge, Coulomb's law, Force on a point charge due to multiple charges. Concept of Electric Field and its Physical Importance, Electric field intensity, Dielectric Medium and Dielectric Constant, Electric dipole and dipole moment. Magnetism: Natural Magnets, Artificial Magnets, Properties of a Bar Magnet, Magnetic Lines of force, Coulomb's Law, Intensity of Magnetic Field.

(15 Lectures)

Unit-II

Semi-Conductors: Distinction between metals, insulators and semiconductors. P and N-type Semiconductors, Electrons and Holes in an Intrinsic Semiconductor, Semiconductor-diode and its Characteristics, Static and Dynamic Resistance. DC power supply: Half wave rectifier, Full wave rectifier.

Bipolar Junction Transistor: Review of the characteristics of transistor in CE and CB configurations, Regions of operation (active, cutoff and saturation), Current gains α and β . Relations between α and β . dc load line and Q point.

(15 Lectures)

Unit-III

Radioactivity: Nature of Radioactive Radiations, Theory of Radioactive Decay, Half-Life, Units of Radioactivity, Radioactive Series, Discovery of Neutron, Mass of Neutron, Fast and Thermal Neutrons, Properties of Neutrons.

Nuclear Structure: Nuclear Composition, Some Nuclear Properties, Stable Nuclei, Binding Energy, Electron Orbit, Atomic Spectra, The Bohr Atom.

Elementary particles: Introduction, Classification of elementary particles, Particle interactions, Conservation laws (linear & angular momentum, energy, charge, baryon number & lepton number), particles and antiparticles (Electrons and positrons, Protons and anti-protons, Neutrons and anti-neutrons, Neutrinos and anti-neutrinos), Photons, Mesons.

(15 Lectures)

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Unit-IV

Quantum Mechanics: Origin of Quantum theory, Blackbody (definition), Black Body Spectrum, Photoelectric effect, Wien's displacement law, Compton Effect Matter waves: De Broglie waves, Concept of wave packet, phase velocity, group velocity and the relation between them, Wave-particle duality, Davisson-Germer experiment, Heisenberg's uncertainty Principle.

(15 Lectures)


Suggested Books and References—

1. Principles of Electronics: V.K. Mehta and Rohit Mehta. S. Chand Publications. (11th Ed.)
2. Handbook of Electronics: Gupta and Kumar
3. Concepts of Modern Physics: Arthur Beiser, Shobhit Mahajan, S. Rai Choudhury (6th Ed.) (TMH).
4. Atomic Physics by S.N. Ghosal, S. Chand & Co.
5. Atomic & Nuclear Physics: N. Subrahmanyam, Brij Lal. (Revised by Jivan Seshan.) S. Chand & Co.
6. Nuclear Physics, D.C. Tayal (Himalayan Publishing House) 5th ed.
7. Quantum Mechanics by S. P. Singh, M. K. Badge and K. Singh, S. Chand and Company Ltd.
8. Introduction to Quantum Mechanics: P. T. Mathews (TMH).
9. Quantum Mechanics Theory and Application: A. K. Ghatak and S. Loknathan

Course Learning Outcomes:

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the Fundamentals of Electric Charge and Magnetism
2. Analyze the Behavior of Semi-Conductors
3. Comprehend Radioactivity and Nuclear Structure
4. Grasp the Concepts of Quantum Mechanics


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