



Maharaja Surajmal Brij University

Bharatpur (Raj.)

SYLLABUS

Faculty of Education

B.Ed. Integrated Programme (Four Year)

1st Year B.Sc. - B.Ed.

Session 2020-21

**Only For Session
2020-21**

1.


अकादमिक प्रभारी
महाराजा सूरजमल बृज विश्वविद्यालय
(राज.)

NOTICE

1. Change in syllabus/ordinance/rules/regulations/ syllabi and books may from time to time, be made by amendment or remaking and a candidate shall, accept in so far as the university determines otherwise comply with any change that applies to years he/she has not completed at time of change.
2. All court cases shall be subject to the jurisdiction of Maharaja Surajmal Brij University head quarter Bharatpur only and not any other place.

Ordinance and Regulations related to the Integrated B.Sc.B.Ed. Degree

01. The Objective and the Learning outcomes of the Integrated B.Sc.B.Ed. Degree are-

Objectives:

- To promote capabilities for inculcating national values and goals as mentioned in the constitution of India.
- To act as agents of modernization and social change.
- To promote social cohesion, international understanding and protection of human rights and right of the child.
- To acquire competencies and skills needed for teacher.
- To use competencies and skills needed for becoming an effective teacher.
- To become competent and committed teacher.
- To be sensitive about emerging issues such as environment, population general equality, legal literacy etc.
- To inculcate logical, rational thinking and scientific temper among the students.
- To develop critical awareness about the social issues & realities among the students.
- To use managerial organizational and information & technological skills.

Learning outcomes:

1. Competence to teach effectively two school subjects at the Elementary & secondary levels.
2. Ability to translate objectives of secondary education in terms of specific Programmes and activities in relation to the curriculum.
3. Ability to understand children's needs, motives, growth pattern and the process of learning to stimulate learning and creative thinking to foster growth and development.
4. Ability to use-
5. Individualized instruction
6. Dynamic method in large classes.
7. Ability to examine pupil's progress and effectiveness of their own teaching through the use of proper evaluation techniques.
8. Equipment for diagnosing pupil progress and effectiveness of their own teachings through the use of proper evaluation techniques.
9. Readiness to spot talented and gifted children and capacity to meet their needs.

10. Ability to organize various school programmes, activities for pupil.
11. Developing guidance point of view in educational, personal and vocational matters.
12. Ability to assess the all round development of pupils and to maintain a cumulative record.
13. Developing certain practical skill such as:
 - a. Black board work
 - b. Preparing improvised apparatus
 - c. Preparing teaching aids and ICT.
14. Interest and competence in the development of the teaching profession and education. Readiness to participate in activities of professional organizations.

Integrated Programme of B.Sc.B.Ed. Degree Shall Consist of

- i) First Year B.Sc.B.Ed.
- ii) Second Year B.Sc.B.Ed.
- iii) Third Year B.Sc.B.Ed.
- iv) Final Year B.Sc.B.Ed.

Duration of the Course - Four Years

Examination after each session in theory papers

Scheme of Examination against each subject separately.

Compulsory Papers:

Year	Paper
Ist Year	Gen. English
IInd Year	Gen. Hindi
IIInd Year	Elementary Computer Application (ICT)
IVth Year	Environmental Studies

* ELIGIBILITY CRITERION ON PASSING MARKS BUT MARKS SHALL NOT BE INCLUDED IN DIVISION.

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Group - A: - Subject Specialisation :

Year	Paper
Ist Year	Instructional System & Educational
IIInd Year	Peace Education
IIIrd Year	Guidance and Counselling in School
IVth Year	Physical Education & Yoga

Group-B: Content of Science Subject: - A Student has to opt any three optional subject (papers) from group B which two must be the school teaching subjects.

Chemistry	I, II & III
Botany	I, II & III
Zoology	I, II & III
Physics	I, II & III
Mathematics	I, II & III

Group C: Pedagogy of School Subject 08 A/B: Pedagogy of a School Subject IIIrd Year and IVth Year (candidate shall be required to offer any two papers from the following, for part-III & part-IV).

Pedagogy of Chemistry
Pedagogy of BOTANY
Pedagogy of Physics
Pedagogy of Mathematics
Pedagogy of ZOOLOGY

- ❖ In all the subjects the student has to study a minimum of 12 papers in Ist year, 12 Paper in IIInd Year, 12 Paper in IIIrd Year and 7 Paper in IVth Year (Total 43 Papers).
- ❖ Each theory paper will carry 100 marks and content base paper 05, 06, 07 (G-B) will carry 150 marks. (With practical part). Distribution of marks in mathematics is according to their marking scheme in page no.7.

Scheme of Instruction for B.Sc. B.Ed Courses

Details of course and scheme of study, titles of the papers, duration etc. for B.Sc.B.Ed Course are provided in Tables given below :-

**Four Years Integrated Course
Scheme of B.Sc.-B.Ed. Ist Year**

Subject	Course Code	Title of the Paper	Evaluation			Total
			External	Internal	Practical	
01	B.Sc.- B.Ed. 01	Gen. English(Compulsory)*	100	-	-	100
02	B.Sc.-B.Ed. 02	Childhood and Growing Up	80	20	-	100
03	B.Sc.-B.Ed. 03	Contemporary India and Education	80	20	-	100
04	B.Sc.-B.Ed. 04	Instructional System & Educational Evaluation	80	20	-	100
05(i,ii,iii),06(i,ii,iii),07(i,ii,iii),	B.Sc.-B.Ed 05, 06 & 07	Content (PCB & PCM Group) (Select any Three)				
		1. Chemistry (I,II,III)	33+33+34		50	150
		2. Botany (I,II,III)	33+33+34		50	150
		3. Zoology(I,II,III)	33 +33+34		50	150
		4. Physics (I,II,III)	33+33+34		50	150
		5. Mathematics(I,II,III)	40+40+40		30	150
						750

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Four Years Integrated Course Scheme of B.Sc.-B.Ed. IInd Year

Subject	Course Code	Title of the Paper	Evaluation			Total
			External	Internal	Practical	
O8	B.Sc.-B.Ed. 08	Gen. Hindi(Compulsory)*	100	-	-	100
09	B.Sc.-B.Ed. 09	Knowledge and curriculum	80	20	-	100
10	B.Sc.-B.Ed. 10	Learning and Teaching	80	20	-	100
11	B.Sc.-B.Ed 11	Peace Education	80	20	-	100
12(i,ii,iii), 13(i,ii,iii), 14(i,ii,iii),	B.Sc.-B.Ed 12,13,14	Content (PCB & PCM Group) (Select any Three) 1. Chemistry(I,II,III) 2. Botany (I,II,III) 3. Zoology(I,II,III) 4. Physics (I,II,III) 5. Mathematics(I,II,III)	33+33+34 33+33+34 33 +33+34 33+33+34 40+40+40		50 50 50 50 30	150 150 150 150 150
15 Practicu m	B.Sc. - B.Ed ((Practicum)	OPEN AIR / SUPW CAMP i. Community Service ii. Survey (Based on social and educational events) iii. Co-Curricular Activities iv. Health and Social awareness programme (DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND CLEANINESS)		25 25 25 25		100
						750+100

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Four Years Integrated Course Scheme of B.Sc.-B.Ed. IIIrd Year

Subject	Course Code	Title of the Paper	Evaluation			Total
			External	Internal	Practical	
16	B.Sc.- B.Ed. 16	Information & Communication (ICT)(Compulsory)*	100	-	-	100
17	B.Sc.- B.Ed.17	Language Across the Curriculum	80	20	-	100
18	B.Sc.-B.Ed 18	Guidance and Counseling in School	80	20	-	100
19(i,ii,iii), 20(i,ii,iii), 21(i,ii,iii),	B.Sc.-B.Ed 19,20,21	Content (PCB & PCM Group) (Select any Three) 1. Chemistry(I,II,III) 2. Botany (I,II,III) 3. Zoology(I,II,III) 4. Physics (I,II,III) 5. Mathematics(I,II,III)	33+33+34 33+33+34 33+33+34 33+33+34 40+40+40		50 50 50 50 30	150 150 150 150 150
22	B.Sc.-B.Ed 22	Pedagogy of a School Subject (candidate shall be required to offer any one papers from the following) 1.Mathematics 2. Physics 3. Chemistry 4. Biology 5. General Science	80	20		100
Practicum 23	B.Sc.-B.Ed 23	Special Training Programme • Micro Teaching • Practice Lesson • Observation Lesson • Technology Based Lesson • Criticism Lesson • Attendance /Seminar/ Workshop			10 50 05 05 20 10	100
24	B.Sc.-B.Ed 24	Final Lesson	100			100
						750+100+100

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Four Years Integrated Course Scheme of B.Sc.-B.Ed. IVth Year

Subject	Course Code	Title of the Paper	Evaluation			Total
			External	Internal	Practical	
25	B.Sc .-B.Ed.	Environmental Education(Compulsory)*	80	20	-	100
26	B.Sc - B.Ed. 26	Creating and inclusive school	80	20	-	100
27	B.Sc B.Ed. 27	Understanding Disciplines and Subject	80	20	-	100
28	B.Sc .-B.Ed. 28	Physical Education & Yoga	80	20	-	100
29	B.Sc -B.Ed. 29	Gender, School and Society	80	20	-	100
30	B.Sc -B.Ed. 30	Assessment for Learning	80	20	-	100
31	B.Sc- B.Ed. 31	Pedagogy of a School Subject (candidate shall be required to offer any one papers from the following) 1.Chemistry 2. Biology 3. Physics 4. Mathematics 5. General Science	80	20	-	100
Practicum 32	B.Sc- B.Ed. 32	1. Practice teaching 2. Block Teaching (Participation in School Activities Social Participation in Group) 3. Report of any feature of school / case study/action research 4. Criticism Lesson		50 20 10 20		100
33	B.Sc- B.Ed. 33	Final Lesson	100			100
						600 + 100 + 100

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Four Years Integrated Course Scheme of B.Sc.-B.Ed.

Compulsory subjects

Year	Subjects
Ist Year	Gen. English
II Year	Gen. Hindi
III Year	Computer Application (ICT)
IV Year	Environmental Education

Group – A	Group – B (PCB & PCM Group) (Select any Three subjects)
1. Instructional System & Educational 2. Peace Education 3. Guidance and Counseling in School 4. Physical Education & Yoga	1. Chemistry(I,II,III) 2. Botany (I,II,III) 3. Zoology(I,II,III) 4. Mathematics(I,II,III) 5. Physics(I,II,III)

Group C: Pedagogy of School Subject: Pedagogy of a School Subject IIIrd Year and IVth Year (candidate shall be required to offer any one papers in both year in following subjects).

Chemistry
Botany
Zoology
Physics
Mathematics

- ❖ In all the subjects the student has to study 7 subjects (1-7) in Ist year, 8 subjects (8-15) in IIrd Year, 9 subjects (16-24) in IIIrd Year and 9 subjects (25-32) in IVth Year.
- ❖ Each theory paper will carry 100 marks and content based paper will carry 150 marks. (including practical part).

Scheme of Instruction for B.Sc. - B.Ed Courses

Details of courses and scheme of study, titles of the papers, duration etc. for B.Sc.-B.Ed Courses are provided in Tables given below :-

Years	Subject	Marks
I Year	6 subjects (2-7)+Practical	600 +150= 750
II Year	6 subjects (9-14)+Practical + SUPW(15)	600 +150+100= 850
III Year	6 subjects (17-22)+Practical + Practicum(23) +Final Lesson (24)	600 +150+ 100 +100= 950
IV Year	6 subjects (26-31) + Practicum (33)+Final Lesson (33)	600+ 100 +100= 800
Total	33 subjects)	2400 +450+300 +200= 3350

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O.321 The objectives of the practical work prescribed for the Integrated Programme of B.Sc.-B.Ed. Degree (Four Year) are follows:

PART II
Practical Work

Objectives:

To develop the ability and self-confidence of pupil teachers:

1. To be conscious of sense of values and need for their inculcation in children through all available means including one's own personal life.
2. Possess a high sense of professional responsibility.
3. Develop resourcefulness, so as to make the best use of the situation available.
4. Appreciate and respect each child's individuality and treat him as independent and integrated personality.
5. Arouse the curiosity and interest of the pupils and secure their active participation in the educative process.
6. Develop in the pupil's capacity for thinking and working independently and guide the pupils to that end.
7. Organize and manage the class for teaching learning.
8. Appreciate the dynamic nature of the class situation and teaching techniques.
9. Define objectives of particular lessons and plan for their achievements.
10. Organize the prescribed subject matter in relation to the needs, interest and abilities of the pupils.
11. Use the appropriate teaching methods and techniques.
12. Prepare and use appropriate teaching aids, use of the black board and other apparatus and material properly.
13. Convey ideas in clear and concise language and in a logical manner for effective learning.
14. Undertake action research.
15. Give proper opportunity to gifted pupils and take proper care of the back-ward pupils.
16. Co-relate knowledge of the subject being taught with other subjects and with real life situations as and when possible.
17. Prepare and use assignments.
18. Evaluate pupil's progress.

19. Plan and organize co curricular activities and participate in them.
20. Co-operates with school teachers and administrators and learns to maintain school records and registers.

Practical skill to teach the two school subjects offered under Theory papers VIII A/B and the following:

1. Observation of lesson delivered by experienced teachers and staff of the college.
2. Planning units and lessons.
3. Discussion of lesson plans, unit plans and lessons given (including criticism lesson)
4. Organization and participation in co-curricular activities.
5. Setting follows up assignment.
6. Evaluation in terms of educational objectives use of teachers made tests & administration of standardized tests.
7. Black-board work.
8. Practical work connected with school subjects.
9. Preparation and use of audio visual aids related to methods of teaching.
10. Experimental and laboratory work in sciences, home-science, Geography and other subjects of experimental and practical nature.
11. Study of the organization of work and activities in the school.
12. Observation and assistance in the health education programme.
13. Observation and assistance in the guidance programme.
14. Maintenance of cumulative records.
15. Techniques of teaching in large classes.

O.322 A candidate has to deliver at least 40 lessons (20 Lessons of one teaching subject in 3rd year & 20 Lessons of other teaching subject in 4th year) in a recognized school under the supervision of the staff of the college shall be eligible for admission to the examination for the degree of B.Sc.-B.Ed.

Notes :

- i. Teaching subject means a subject offered by the candidate at his/her running B.Sc. B.Ed. course either as a compulsory subject or as an optional subject provided that the candidate studied it for at least two years. Thus the qualifying subjects like General English, General Hindi, General Education, History of Indian Civilization and Culture. Prescribed for running B.Sc.- B.Ed. course of the University or a subject dropped by candidates at the part I stage of the degree course shall not be treated as teaching subjects.

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- ii. Only such candidate shall be allowed to offer Social Studies for the B.Sc.-B.Ed. Examination as have taken their running B.Sc.-B.Ed. course with any two subjects out of History, Political Science/Public Administration, Economics, Geography, Sociology, Philosophy / Psychology.
- iii. A candidate who has offered Political Science or Public Administration at his Bachelor's or the Master's Degree Examination shall be deemed eligible to offer Civics as a teaching subject in the Integrated B.Sc.-B.Ed. Examination.

O.323 No candidate shall be allowed to appear in the Integrated B.Sc./B.Ed examination I, II, III & IV Year unless he/she has attended (80% for all course work & practicum, and 90% for school internship).

O.324 The examination for Integrated B.Sc.-B.Ed. for Four Year shall be in two parts- part 1st comprising theory papers & part 2 practice of teaching in accordance with the scheme of examination laid down from time to time.

O.325 Candidates who fail in Integrated B.Sc.-B.Ed examination in part 1 or/ part 2 the theory of education may present themselves for re-examination there in at a subsequent examination without attending a further course at an affiliated training college.

Provided that a candidate who fails in any one of the theory papers and secures at least 48% marks in the aggregate of the remaining theory papers may be allowed to reappear in the examination in the immediately following year in the paper in which he/she fails only. He/she shall be declared to have passed if he secures minimum passing marks prescribed for the paper in which he appeared and shall be deemed to have secured minimum passing marks only prescribed for the paper (irrespective of the marks actually obtained by him) for the purpose of determining his division in accordance with the scheme of examination. The candidate shall have to repeat the whole examination in subsequent year in case he fails to clear the paper in which he failed.

O.326 Candidates who fail in the Integrated B.Sc.-B.Ed. examination part 1 and part 2 only in the practice of teaching may appear in the practical examination in the subsequent year provided that they keep regular terms for four calendar months per year and give at least 40 lessons (20 in part 1 & 20 in part 2) supervised lessons.

O.326 A: A candidate who complete a regular course of study in accordance with the provision laid down in the ordinance, at an affiliated teacher's training college for four academic year but for good reasons fails to appear at the Integrated B.Sc.-B.Ed. examination may be admitted to a subsequent examination as an Ex-student as defined in O.325 or O.326 Above.

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O.326 B: No candidate shall be permitted to appear as an Ex-student at more than one subsequent examination. The Integrated B.Sc.-B.Ed programme shall be of duration of four academic years, which can be completed in a maximum of five years from the date of admission to the Integrated B.Sc.-B.Ed. Degree.

Regulation 42:

Scheme of Integrated B.Sc.-B.Ed Four Year Examination

The Integrated B.Sc.-B.Ed. (Four years) will consist of the following components;

Part I- Main theory papers at B.Sc.-B.Ed. I, In Integrated B.Sc.-B.Ed I & II Year Paper nos. are 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 A/B, 06 A/B, 07 A/B. and (08* A/B only in III & IV Year) in each session are of three hours carrying 100 marks (80 for theory + 20 for sessional) each. II, II, IV Year.

Part II- Practice Teaching - Micro Teaching, Internship, Practice Teaching of 20 weeks (10 at B.Sc.-B.Ed Year III & 10 at B.Sc.-B.Ed Year IV) Block Teaching and Criticism and Final Lesson in III & IV Year per teaching subject.

Organization evaluation of practice teaching:

1. Every candidate will teach at-least 40 lessons (20 in III Year & 20 in IV Year) during practice teaching session. At least ten lessons in each subject should be supervised.
2. 40(20120) lessons as desired in the syllabus should be completed as full period class room lesson. Micro teaching lesson to be used in addition to those 40 lessons for developing certain teaching skills.
3. A minimum of ten lessons in each subject will be supervised evaluated by the subject specialist or a team of specialists of the subjects.
4. By and large, the evaluation of the performance in the practical teaching will be based on the last ten lessons in the subject when the student has acquired some competence and skills of teaching.
5. The internal assessment in practice of teaching will be finalized by the principal with the help of members of the teaching staff and the same will be communicated to the university before the commencement of the practical each year.
6. At Integrated B.Sc.-B.Ed III Year each candidate should be prepared to teach one lessons at the final practice examination. At the Integrated B.Sc.-B.Ed IV year exam candidate should be prepared to teach two lessons (one in each subject). The external examiners may select at least 10% of the candidates to deliver two lessons in Integrated B.Sc.-B.Ed IV Year.
7. There will be a board of Examiners for the external examination for each college which will examine each candidate in at least one lesson and a minimum of 15% in two lessons (one in each of the two subjects).

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8. The board of Examination will consist of:
- The principal of the college concerned.
 - A principal or a senior and experienced member of the teaching staff of another training college, affiliated to University of Rajasthan.
 - An external examiner from outside the University of Rajasthan or a senior member of the teaching staff of an affiliated training college.
 - The board as far as possible will represent Social science, language and science.
9. Approximately 50 lessons will be examined by the board each day.

Working out the result and awarding the division:

- A candidate in order to be declared successful at the Integrated B.Sc.-B.Ed. I, II, III & IV Year Examination shall be required to pass separately in Part I (Theory) and Part II (Practice of Teaching).
- For a passing in Part I (Theory) a candidate shall be required to obtain at-least
 - 30 percent marks in each theory paper and sessionals (24 marks out of 80 and 6 marks out of 20):
 - 30% marks in each theory paper and sessional (11 marks out of 35 & 4 marks out of 15)
 - 36 percent marks in the aggregate of all the theory papers.
- For passing in Part II (school internship Practice of Teaching) a candidate shall be required to obtain separately at-least
 - * 40 percent marks in the external examination.
 - * 40 percent marks in internal assessment.
- The successful candidates at Integrated B.Sc.-B.Ed Four Year Examination obtaining total marks will be classified in three divisions and shall be assigned separately in theory and school internship Practice of teaching as follows:

Division	Theory	Practice of Teaching
I	60%	60%
II	48%	48%
Pass	36%	40%

The practical work record shall be properly maintained by the college and may be made available for work satisfaction of external examiner in school internship (practice teaching), those are expected to submit a report regarding this separately.

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B. A. / B. Sc. / B. Com. Part I

2. General English

Duration: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Objectives of the Syllabus:

1. Strengthening the vocabulary of the students.
2. Reinforcing selected components of grammar and usage.
3. Enabling the students' comprehension skills of poetry, prose and short stories.
4. Develop compositional skills.

The pattern of the question paper will be as following:

SECTION 1

Vocabulary:

20 Marks

Note: The students will be required to answer any four out of five options

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------|
| i. Synonyms | 05 Marks |
| ii. Antonyms | 05 Marks |
| iii. Homonyms | 05 Marks |
| iv. One Word Substitution | 05 Marks |
| v. Phrasal Verbs | 05 Marks |

Section 2

Grammar and Usage

20 Marks

Note: The students will be required to answer any four out of five options

- | | |
|--|----------|
| i. Sequence of Tense | 05 Marks |
| ii. Prepositions | 05 Marks |
| iii. Modal Auxiliaries | 05 Marks |
| iv. Articles | 05 Marks |
| v. Transformation of Sentences (Narration, Voice, Interchange of Degrees of Comparison) | 05 Marks |

Section 3

Comprehension

30 Marks

Note: A. There will be an extract from the prescribed texts for comprehension. 10 Marks

B. There will be seven questions (based on the prescribed texts) to be answered in three to five lines. The students will be required to answer any five. 20 Marks

- | | | |
|------|---------------------|--|
| i. | William Wordsworth: | Three Years She Grew in Sun and Shower |
| ii. | Rupert Brooke: | The Soldier |
| iii. | R K Narayan: | Dasi the Bridegroom |
| iv. | Leo Tolstoy: | How Much Land Does a Man Need ? |
| v. | O Henry: | The Gift of the Magi |
| vi. | A G Gardiner: | All About a Dog |
| vii. | John Bright: | Peace |

Section 4

Composition

30 Marks

Note: The Students will be required to answer any three out of four options.

- | | | |
|------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| i. | C V and Job Application | 10 Marks |
| ii. | Letter Writing (Formal and Informal) | 10 Marks |
| iii. | Paragraph Writing | 10 Marks |
| iv. | Notice and Advertisement Writing | 10 Marks |

Prescribed Book : A Pattern to General English by Arvind Singh & Shailen Sharma

1. मर्यादा

2. प्रयोग

3. 17

4. 2.5 - Sharma



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B.Sc-B.Ed - 02

Childhood and Growing up

Marks -100

Objectives:

After completing the course the students will be able:-

1. To develop an understanding of the basic concepts, methods and principles of psychology.
2. To develop an understanding of the nature and process of development.
3. To understand the different periods of life with Psycho-Social Perspective.
4. To develop an understanding of the nature and process of learning in the context of various learning theories and factors.
5. To understand the critical role of learning Environment.
6. To acquaint them with various Psychological attribute of an individual.
7. To reflect on the changing roles of children in contemporary society.

Unit I: Role of psychology to understand the child

- Psychology: Meaning, nature & branches of psychology.
- Methods of psychology: case study and experimental, Edu. Psychology.
- Meaning, nature, scope, educational implication of psychology in new Era.
- Child psychology: meaning, concept

Unit II: Multi dimensional development

- Growth and development- concept, stages principles, dimensions, Factors in influencing development- genetic, biological, environmental and physical
- Theories of development
 - a) Piaget's cognitive development
 - b) Freud's psycho sexual development
 - c) Erikson's psycho social development
 - d) Linguistic development
 - e) Kohlberys' gilligan's moral development
 - f) Bandura's social developments
 - g) Gessel's maturation theory

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Unit 3: Child Growing up

- Childhood: Meaning, concept and characteristics, effects of family, schools, neighbourhood and community on development of a child
- Adolescence: meaning, concept, characteristics, effects of family, school, peer group, social climate and social media.
- Personality: concept and nature, theories of personality, assessment of personality
- Individual differences: concept, areas (With Special Educational needs-Concepts and educational implication)
- Stress: meaning, types and coping strategies with special reference to personality of adolescent

Unit 4: Learning to Learn

- Concept and beliefs about learning-Defining misconception, Brain's role in learning
- Memory and forget, Behaviouristic learning theories (Thorndike, Skinner, Pavlov), Gestalt, Cognitive and Field theory, Information processing theory, Social Constructive approach, Types of learning by Gagne.
- Motivation: Concept and Maslow's Hierarchy need theory, Creating and maintaining a productive Classroom Environment-Dealing with misbehaviour, Multi-Culturalism, Changing roles and responsibilities in contemporary Indian society with regarding educational psychology.

Unit 5: Psychological Attributes of an individual

- Intelligence :- Meaning, Types of intelligence - Social, Emotional and Spiritual Intelligence, theory of intelligence, Gardner's Multi intelligence theory, Measurement of intelligence, Creativity - Meaning, Components, ways of enhancing creativity, relation with intelligence and other factors, Measurement of creativity, Higher Level thinking skills - critical thinking, reasoning, problem solving, Decision making.
- Socialization and Mental health: Process of Socialization - Group dynamics - Theory of Kurt Lewin's, Leadership and its styles (Kimble young), social prejudice, Mental Health - Common problems related to child - Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), depression, Learning disabilities, dealing with a problematic child.

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Test and Assignment:-

- Class Test 10 Marks
- Project / Any one of the following: 10 Marks

1. Conduct a study of developing patterns of children with reference to different in SES.

2. Collecting and analyzing statistics on the girl child with reference to gender ratio.

3. Administration of an experiment on learning, span of attention, memory Administration and interpretation of an individual group test of intelligence.

References:

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2. Aggarwal, A.C., (1981). Essential of Educational Psychology, Delhi, Doaba Book.
3. Arora, Dr. Suroj, Bhargava, Rajshri (2014). Bal Manovigyan, Rakhi Prakashan, Agra.
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11. Saraswat Kuldeep (2015), Bal Vikas evam Bachpan, Published by Rakhi Prakashan, Agra.
12. Woodholl, A. (2014). Educational Psychology published by Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd., Licensees of Pearson Education in South Asia.

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B.Sc-B.Ed - 03

Contemporary India and Education

MARKS-100

Objectives:-

1. After completing the course the students will be able to
1. To promote reflective thinking among students about issues of education related to contemporary India.
2. To develop an understanding of the trends, issues and challenges faced by contemporary education in India.
3. To appreciate the developments in Indian education in the post independence era.
4. To understand the Commissions and committees on education constituted from time to time.
5. To understand issues and challenges of education and concern for the underprivileged section of the society.
6. To develop awareness about various innovation practices in education.
7. To develop understanding of self teaching technical devices.
8. To understand the constitutional values and provisions for education.

Course Content

Unit I: Education as an Evolving Concept

- Education: Meaning, concept and nature, Ancient to present education as an organized and institutionalized form, formal and state sponsored activities.
- Aims of Education: Historicity of aims of Education, changing aims of education in the context of globalization, sources of aims of Education: Educational aims as derived from the constitution of India influence of aims of education on the curriculum and transactional strategies. Idea of educational thinkers such as Gandhi, Tagore, Aurobindo, Dewey Krishnamurthy, Friere and Illich.

Unit II: Issues and Challenges

- Diversity, Inequality, Marginalization:- Meaning, Concept, Levels with special reference to Individual, Region, Language, Caste, Gender.

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- Role of education in multicultural and multilingual society for Equalization and improvement of Marginalization groups.
- Distinances of Education for India: Quality, Facilities, Access, Cost, Political unwillingness, Youth dissatisfaction, Moral Crisis

Unit - III: Constitution and Education

- Study of the Preamble, Fundamental rights and duties of citizens, Directive Principles for state and constitutional values of Indian Constitution.
- Constitutional provisions for education and role of education in fulfilment of the constitutional promise of Freedom, Equality Justice, Fraternity.
- Education and politics, Constitutional vision related to aims of education, Peace Education, Role of Education, School and Teachers as agents for Imparting Culture, Education and Development, Education and Industrialization.

Unit - IV: Programme and Policies

- Overview the development of education system in India from 1948 to 2010 University Education Commission-1946-48, Secondary Education Commission-1952-53, Indian Education Commission-1964-66, National Education Policy-1986
- Kumarthi Committee (1990), Yashpal Committee Report (1993) Revised National Education Policy (1992) NCF-2005, NKC-2006, NCFTE-2009, RTE-2010.
- SSA, MFL, RMSA, CCE, Navodaya Vidyalaya, Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalaya, Model School.

Unit - V: Innovative Practices

- Concept, Need of innovation in view of technological and social change, Obstacles in innovation, Role of Education in bringing innovations.
- Education through interactive mode of teaching; Computer, Internet, Tally and Video-Conferencing, Eduset, Smart Class Room, Role of E-learning, E-content, E-magazines and E-journals, E-library.
- Yoga Education, Life Skill Education, Education and Competence in life regarding Social Inclusion.

Test and Assignments :-

1. Class Test

10 marks

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2. Any one of the following

10 marks

- * Debate or Organize a one day discussion on the topic related to the subject and submit a report
- * Critical appraisal of the report or recommendations of any commission and committee
- * Organize collage, Poster Making activity in your respective institution.
- * Collection of at least three handouts of related topics of the subject.

REFERENCES:

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3. Brubecker, John.S: A History of the Problems of Education
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25. Varghese, A. (2001) Education for the Third Millennium, Indore: Satprachar Press
26. आलोक, अशोक : प्राचीन भारतीय शिक्षा प्रणालि
27. शर्मा, एन. के. शिक्षा के मूल्य आधार, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, जयपुर।
28. शुक्ल, एन. के एवं अलका गुप्ता : भारत में शिक्षा प्रणाली का विकास, सारदा पुस्तक प्रकाशन, इलाहाबाद।
29. शर्मा, अशोक आनंद : भारतीय शिक्षा का इतिहास, जयपुर।
30. शर्मा, सुधा : भारत में शिक्षा प्रणाली का विकास एवं समस्याएं, सारदा पुस्तक भवन, इलाहाबाद।
31. कश्यप रमण विहारी : भारतीय शिक्षा और उसकी समस्याएं, रत्नगिरी परीक्षकेंशन, मेरठ।
32. साहित्य संदीपन समिती गुरुदास : महिला एवं बाल विकास विभाग, राज, सरकार, जयपुर।

B.Sc.- B.Ed. 04

Instructional System and Educational Evaluation

MARKS-100

Objectives:

This course will enable the student teacher to:

- * Explain the need, importance and characteristics of educational evaluation.

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- Describe the approaches to educational evaluation
- Discuss the role of educational evaluation in Teaching - Learning Process
- Explain the nature of tools and techniques of educational evaluation.
- Describe the need and importance of psychological testing.
- Explain the nature of learners' evaluation and need for continuous comprehensive educational evaluation in schools.

Unit I: Instructional System

- Educational Objectives and instructional objectives.
- Relationship between educational objectives and instructional objectives
- Classification of educational objectives (Cognitive, affective and psychomotor)
- Functioning of educational objectives
- Usefulness of the taxonomical classification.

Unit II: Need, importance and characteristics

- Teaching Learning process and role of evaluation
- Need and importance of Evaluation
- Definition of Evaluation
- Evaluation, Assessment and Measurement.
- Characteristics of good evaluation.

Unit III: Approaches to Evaluation

- Formative evaluation and summative evaluation
- Difference between summative and formative evaluation
- External evaluation and internal evaluation, advantages and disadvantages.
- Norm referenced evaluation
- Criterion referenced evaluation.

Unit IV: Role of Evaluation in Teaching-Learning Process.

- The relationship between instructional objectives, entering behavior, learning experiences and Performance assessment.
- Diagnosis to over come deficiency in learning.
- Importance of results of evaluation to students, teachers, institutions with

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special reference to help in determining the effectiveness of a course, programme and functioning of a school.

Unit V : Nature of tools and techniques of evaluation

- Nature of test and Purposes of testing with reference to: instructional purpose b) Guidance purpose c) Administrative purpose
- Administration of Test and Interpreting test result.
- Meaning of Norms, types of Norms, age, Grade, Percentile and standard score, 4. Norms and Interpretation of test scores.
- Concept of grade system, Absolute grading, comparative grading and its advantages and disadvantages.

Unit and Assignments:

1. Check Test

10 marks

2. Write one of the following:-

10 marks

- Develop a portfolio for assessment of 2 school students
- Prepare an advanced tool for evaluation.
- Develop a tool for self-assessment.
- Develop an achievement test and its blue print.

References:

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2. CONSTRUCT

10. Out of 10 questions are to be set taking two (02) questions from each unit. Candidates have to answer any 5 questions selecting at least one question from each unit.

CH-161 Paper 1: Inorganic Chemistry

(2 hrs or 3 periods/ week)

1. Introduction
 2. Background
 3. Methodology
 4. Results
 5. Conclusion
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radius, ionic structures, radius ratio effect and coordination number, limitation of radius ratio, crystal defects, semiconductors, lattice energy and Born Haber cycle; solvation energy of ions, nature of ionic solids, polarizing power and polarizability of ions, Fajan's rule.

solid-state, free electron, valence bond and band theories.

hydrogen bonding, van der Waals forces.

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1. Introduction
 2. Background
 3. Methodology
 4. Results
 5. Conclusion
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 10. Summary

Elements: Comparative study, diagonal relationships, salient features of hydrides, oxides, amphoteric nature, as including their function in biosystems, an introduction to the periodic table.

Case	Age	Sex	Occupation	Duration	Location	Notes
1	25	M	Student	10 days	Home	First case
2	30	F	Teacher	15 days	Home	Second case
3	35	M	Engineer	20 days	Home	Third case
4	40	F	Housewife	25 days	Home	Fourth case
5	45	M	Doctor	30 days	Home	Fifth case
6	50	F	Nurse	35 days	Home	Sixth case
7	55	M	Farmer	40 days	Home	Seventh case
8	60	F	Retired	45 days	Home	Eighth case
9	65	M	Businessman	50 days	Home	Ninth case
10	70	F	Teacher	55 days	Home	Tenth case

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Chemistry of Noble Gases: Chemical properties of the noble gases, chemistry of Xenon compounds including a few compounds.

Unit- V

Nuclear Chemistry: Fundamental particles of nucleus (nucleons); Concept of nuclides and its classification; Isobars, Isotopes and Isotones (with specific examples); Forces operating in nucleus (a, p, n, & n-p). Qualitative idea of stability of nucleus (n/p ratio). Radioactivity: Natural and artificial radioactivity. Radioactive disintegration series: Law of exponential decay, Radioactivity decay rates; Half life and average life; Nuclear energy: mass defect and calculation of defect and binding energy; Nuclear reactions: fission and nuclear fusion and fusion.

CH-III Paper II: Organic Chemistry

(2 hrs or 2 periods / week)

Unit-I

Concepts of Organic Reactions: Homolytic and heterolytic bond cleavage. Types of organic reagents: electrophiles and nucleophiles. Reactive intermediates - carbocations, carbanions, free radicals, carbenes, arynes and nitrenes (with examples). Types of organic reactions. Energy considerations. Methods of determination of reaction mechanism (product analysis, kinetic studies, isotope effects, kinetic and stereochemical studies).

Unit-II

Structuring in Organic Compounds: Concept of Isomerism. Types of isomerism: differences between configuration and conformation. Flying wedge and Fischer projection, types.

Isomerism: Elements of stereochemistry, molecular chirality, enantiomers, stereogenic centre, optical activity. Properties of enantiomers, chiral and achiral molecules with two stereogenic centres, diastereomers, diastereoisomers and enantiomers, meso compounds. Resolution of enantiomers: physical and chemical methods (with examples).

Isomerism: Resonance configurations, sequence rules, D/L and R/S systems of nomenclature. Isomerism: Determination of configuration of geometric isomers - cis / trans and R / S systems - nomenclature. Geometric isomerism in oximes and alicyclic compounds.

Conformational Isomerism: Newman projection and Sawhorse formulae, Conformational analysis, eclipsing, steric, cyclohexane.

Unit-III

Alkyl and Aryl Halides: IUPAC nomenclature of branched and unbranched alkyl and aryl halides. Methods of formation (with special reference to Grignard reagent). Physical properties and chemical reactions of alkyl halides. Mechanism of free radical halogenation - chlorination and bromination. Cycloalkanes - nomenclature, methods of formation, physical and chemical properties and its limitations. Theory of strainless rings.

Alkenes, Alkynes, Dienes and Alkynes: Methods of formation, mechanisms of electrophilic addition and electrophilic substitution of alkyl halides. Regioselectivity in electrophilic addition reactions. Electrophilic addition. Physical properties and relative stability.





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Chemical and Nomenclature of isolated, conjugated and cumulated dienes. Structure of diene and triene. Methods of formation, properties, Chemical reactions - 1,2- and 1,4-addition, Diels-Alder reaction and polymerization.

Electron and Anisotropy, Nomenclature of benzene derivatives. The aryl group, aromatic ring and side chain. Structure of benzene: molecular formula and Kekule structure. Stability of benzene, carbon bond lengths of benzene, resonance structure, MO diagram. Electrophilic and the H₂ effect, nitrobenzene, five to eight membered.

Electrophilic aromatic substitution: General pattern of the mechanism, role of sigma and pi complexes. Mechanism of nitration, halogenation, sulphonation, mercuration, Friedel-Crafts alkylation and chloromethylation. Energy profile diagrams. Activating and deactivating groups, their ortho/para influence - orientation and ortho/para ratio. Side chain reactions of alkyl benzenes. Birch reduction.

volatile components: Chloroform, carbon tetrachloride

• Inter- and intramolecular forces, structure of liquids (a qualitative description). Structural changes between solids, liquids and gases. Liquid crystals: Difference between liquid crystal and solid crystal. Thermotropic and lyotropic liquid crystals, structure of nematic and cholesteric phases. Thermography and

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UNIT-II

(i) Van der Waals, Formulation of kinetic theory of gases, deviation from ideal behavior, van der Waals equation of state.

(ii) Critical temperature (T_c) (boiling point of real gases, continuity of states, the isotherms of van der Waals equation, relationship between critical constants and van der Waals constants, the law of corresponding states, reduced equation of state).

(iii) Molecular velocities, Root mean square, average and most probable velocities. Qualitative description of the Maxwell's distribution of molecular velocities, collision number, mean free path, diffusion coefficient. Liquefaction of gases (based on Joule-Thomson effect).

UNIT-III

(i) Crystallography: (i) Law of constancy of interfacial angles (ii) Law of rationality of crystal faces (iii) Law of symmetry elements in crystals.

(ii) X-ray diffraction by crystals. Derivation of Bragg's equation. Determination of crystal structure by Bragg and Debye (single crystal and powder method), band theory of solids.

UNIT-IV

(i) Colloidal systems: Definition of colloids, classification of colloids.

(ii) Lyophilic (sols) properties: Kinetic, optical and electrical, stability of colloids. Protective colloid, Schulze-Hardy law, zeta potential.

(iii) Lyophobic (sols): Adsorption, preparation and properties, inhibition, general applications.

(iv) Emulsions: Emulsions: Types of emulsions, preparation. Emulsifier.

UNIT-V

(i) Chemical Kinetics: Chemical kinetics and its scope, rate of a reaction, factors influencing the rate of reaction: concentration, temperature, pressure, solvent, light, catalyst. Concentration and temperature effects, mathematical characteristics of simple chemical reactions - zero order, first order, second order, pseudo order, half-life and mean-life. Determination of the order of reaction: graphical method, method of integration, method of half-life period and isotherm.

(ii) Arrhenius equation and first order phenomena.

(iii) Methods of chemical kinetics: conductometric, potentiometric, optical methods, gravimetry and spectrophotometry. Theories of chemical kinetics. Effect of temperature on rate constant. Arrhenius equation, concept of activation energy.

(iv) Transition state theory: Transition state theory (equilibrium approach). Derivation for the rate constant based on equilibrium constant and thermodynamic functions.

Section (A) - I: Laboratory Course-I (4 hrs or 6 periods / week)

UNIT-VI: THERMODYNAMICS

(i) Enthalpy, entropy, Gibbs free energy (3 cations and 3 anions) in the given monovalent electrolyte.





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THEORY AND PRACTICE

Practical Techniques

1. Determination of melting point (naphthalene, benzoic acid, urea, etc.); boiling point (ethanol, acetone, chloroform, cyclohexane, etc.); mixed melting point (urea-cinnamic acid, etc.).
2. Extraction of phthalic acid and benzoic acid from hot water, acetanilide from boiling water, naphthalene from ethanol etc. Sublimation of naphthalene, camphor, etc.

Qualitative Analysis

1. Cation detection (14, 3 and 16 cations). Functional group determination (unsaturation, alcohols, aldehydes, carboxylic, carbonyl, ester, carbohydrate, amine, amide, nitro) in simple organic compounds and liquids.

Quantitative Analysis

1. The following experiments should be given in the examination)

1. Kinetics, Hydrolysis

- 1.1. Determine the specific reaction rate of the hydrolysis of methyl acetate/ethyl acetate catalysed by hydrogen ions at room temperature.
- 1.2. Study the effect of acid strength on the hydrolysis of an ester.
- 1.3. Compare the strengths of HCl and H_2SO_4 by studying the kinetics of hydrolysis of methyl acetate.
- 1.4. Study kinetically the reaction rate of decomposition of iodide by H_2O_2 .

2. Surface, Surface Tension

- 2.1. Determine the viscosities/surface tension of a pure liquid (alcohol etc.) at room temperature, (using the Ostwald viscometer/stalagmometer).
- 2.2. Determine the percentage composition of a given binary mixture by surface tension method (alcohols & ethyl methyl ketone).
- 2.3. Determine the percentage composition of a given mixture (non-interacting systems) by density method.
- 2.4. Determine the viscosity of amyl alcohol in water at different concentration and compare the relative viscosity of these solutions.

(Instructions to the Examiners)

CITY 104: Chemistry Practical (Pass course)

Sl. No.	Description of Exam	Duration of Exam	Mark
1	Qualitative Analysis	5 hrs.	
2	Quantitative Analysis		
3	Identification of 5 cations and 3 anions in the mixture		15
4	Functional group		3
5	Surface Tension or Viscosity		10
6	Identification of functional group		12
7	Quantitative Analysis		5
8	Qualitative Analysis		5
9	Total		50


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4. Botany
B.Sc. Part-I

Sl. No. of paper

1	3 Hrs. duration
2	3 Hrs. duration
3	3 Hrs. duration
4	4 Hrs. duration

33 Marks
33 Marks
34 Marks
50 Marks

Duration of examination of each theory paper-
Duration of examination of practicals

3 hours
4 hours

Notes:

- There will be 5 questions in each paper. All questions are compulsory. Candidate has to answer all questions in the main answer book only.
- Q. No. 4 will have 20 very short answer type Questions (not more than 20 words) of half marks each covering entire syllabus.
- Each paper is divided into four units. There will be one question from each unit. These Q. Nos. 1, 2 & 3 will have internal choice.

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B.Sc. Part I

Paper- I

ALGAL, LICHEN AND BRYOPHYTA

Unit-1

General characters, Classification (Smith), Diverse Habitat, Range of thallus structure, Morphogenetic pro-norms and Food reserves, Reproduction (Vegetative, Asexual, Sexual), Types of life cycle: Economic Importance.

Unit-2

Type Studies

Chlorophyceae - *Oscillatoria*, *Nostoc*

Charophyceae - *Volvox*, *Closterium*, *Chara*.

Rhodophyceae - *Chara*

Chlorophyceae - *Ectocarpus*

Rhodophyceae - *Polysiphonia*

Unit-3

General characters, Origin, and evolution of Bryophyta. Classification (Lichler); Habitat, Range of thallus structure, Reproduction (Vegetative and Sexual); Alternation of generations and Economic importance.

Unit-4

Type Studies

Volvox, *Riccia*, *Marchantia*

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Anthocerotopsida - *Anthoceros*.

Exercises - *Funaria*.

Lichens - general characters, Habitat, Structure, Reproduction, Economic and Ecological importance of Lichens.

Suggested Laboratory Exercises

Study of elms material by making suitable temporary slides and study of permanent slides of *Oscillatoria*, *Nostoc*, *Volvox*, *Oedogonium*, *Chara*, *Vaucheria*, *Ectocarpus*, *Polysiphonia*.

Study of external morphology and preparation of suitable sections of reproductive/reproductive parts of *Riccia*, *Marchantia*, *Anthoceros*, *Funaria*.

Study of lichens.

Suggested Readings

David, H.C., Alexopoulos, C.J. and Delforyas, T. Morphology of Plant and Fungi (3th Ed.) Harper & Row Co. New York, 1980.

Chatterjee, M.S., Kapoor, J.N. and Narayan, H.S. A text Book of Algae, Ramesh Book Depot, Jodhpur, 1976.

Gilbert, M. Smith. Cryptogamic Botany, Vol. I & II (2nd Ed.) Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 1985.

Korwar, H.D. : Introductory Phycology. Affiliated East- West Press, Ltd. New York, 1982.

Puri, P. : Bryophytes, Anuram & Sons, Delhi, Lucknow, 1985.

Sinha, R.C. and Saxena, R.C. : A text book of Botany, Vol. I & II, Ratna Prakashan, Varanasi, 1980.

Sinha, A., Pandey, P.C. and Jain, D.K. : A text book of Botany, Rastogi & Co., Meerut, 1981.

Verma, H.B. : Botany for Degree Students (Algae, Bryophytes) S.Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1987.

Paper II

Microbiology, Mycology and Plant Pathology

Unit-I

Microbiology, Meaning and scope, history and development in the field of microbiology.

Concept of quorum sensing and biofilms.

Prokaryotes: General account, occurrence, morphology (structured and shapes), flagella, capsule.

Eukaryotes: types, evolution, reproduction (binary fission, transformation, conjugation).

Micro-organisms, ecological and biological importance.

* Protozoa and "Kinetoplastids": occurrence, morphology, reproduction and importance.

Virus: General characteristics and importance, Structure of TMV and Pox virus, Structure and function of Bacteriophage.

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Unit-II

Recognize general characters, occurrence, thallus organization, reproduction, economic importance, distribution of fungi (Alexopoulos).

Life cycle, structure, importance and life history and/or disease cycle and control of the following:-

Albugo and white rust, *Sclerotinia* and Downy mildew/Green ear disease of Bajra; *Aspergillus*.

Unit-III

Life cycle, structure, importance and life history and/or disease cycle and control of the following:-

Puccinia and Black rust of wheat; *Ustilago* and loose smut of wheat and covered smut of barley; *Sphaeria*, *Alternaria* and early blight of potato.

Unit-IV

Recognize symptoms of plant diseases with special reference to green ear disease of Bajra, smut of wheat, covered smut of barley, late blight of potato and root knot disease. A brief account of principles of plant pathology.

Suggested Laboratory Exercises:

1. Study of bacteria using curd or any other suitable material, Gram's staining of bacteria.
2. Study of viroplasma, TMV, bacteriophage (Photographs/3-D models).
3. Study of symptoms of plant diseases- Downy mildew of Bajra, Green ear of bajra, covered smut of barley.
4. Study of *Albugo*, permanent slides and by making suitable temporary slides. *Albugo*- white rust, *Sclerotinia*- downy mildew, green ear; *Aspergillus*; *Claviceps*- ergot; *Ustilago*- loose smut of wheat, covered smut of barley, *Puccinia*- Black rust of wheat, *Sphaeria* and *Alternaria*- early blight of potato.
5. Study of preparation of potato dextrose agar, Nutrient agar.
6. Culture techniques of fungi and bacteria.

Suggested Reading:

1. Alexopoulos, C.J. and Mims, C.W.: Introductory Mycology, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1978.
2. Chhaya, H.C.: Fungi, Rastogi Publication, Meerut, 1989.
3. Sandhu, R.C. and Saxena, R.C.: A Text book of Botany, Rastogi Publication, Meerut, 1992.
4. Sharma, O.P.: Fungi, Today and Tomorrow Printers and Publishers, New Delhi, 2000.
5. Vashistha, B.R.: Botany for degree students- Fungi, S.Chand & Co. New Delhi, 2001.
6. Edgerton, L.S. and Dube, H.C.: A Text book of modern plant Pathology, Vikas Publications, New Delhi 2000.

1. Watson, J.D. and Kravinsky: An Introduction to Viruses, Vikas Publications, New Delhi, 1964.
2. Collier, S.: Introduction of Bacteria, McGraw Hill co. Ltd., New York, 1985.
3. Funderburk, C.L.: Introduction of Plants Virus, S.Chand and Co., New Delhi, 1978.
4. Pallen, R.E. Jr., Chan, F.C.S. and Krieg, N.R.: Microbiology, McGraw hill Edu. Pvt. Ltd., London, 2001.
5. Raycha, N.B.: Microbiology, Agro. Bot. Publication, Jodhpur 2002.
6. Sharma, P.D.: Microbiology and Pathology, Rastogi Publication, Meerut, 2003.
7. Gupta, V. and Kishanastava, V.: Introduction of Bacteria, Vikas Publication, 1998.
8. Sambrook, J. and Fritzman, N.: Microbiology: A Laboratory Manual (10 Th Ed.), Benjamin Cummings, 2013.
9. Varma, K.P.: Experiments in Microbiology, Plant Pathology and Biotechnology New age International (P) Ltd. Publishers, New Delhi 2003.
10. Chandra, R.S. and Aggarwal, Ashok: Plant Pathology, Tata McGraw- Hill Education, 2011.

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B.Sc. Part- I BOTANY:

PAPER III- CELL BIOLOGY, GENETICS AND PLANT BREEDING

Unit-1: Cell organelles and Nuclear material:

Cell structure and function of different cell organelles (cell wall, plasma membrane, nucleus, mitochondria, chloroplast, ribosome, peroxisomes, Lysosome, Golgi bodies and vacuole/Kyzeoloma). Chromatin structure and chromosome organisation: eukaryotic and prokaryotic. Taxoporous

Unit-2: Cell divisions

Cell Cycle, Mitosis: stages, structure and functions of spindle apparatus; anaphase chromosome movement; Meiosis: its different stages- meiosis I, meiosis II, synaptonemal complex, of insenata formation and crossing over.

Study of genetic material: Griffith's transformation experiment and the Hershey and Chase blender experiment to demonstrate DNA as the genetic material.

Concept of Gene: *Neurospora* genetics: one gene one enzyme hypothesis.

Nuclear genome: Mitochondrial and chloroplast genome, plasmids.

Chromosomal aberrations: Deletion, Duplication, Translocation, Inversion, Aneuploidy and Polyploidy.

Unit-3: basic Inheritance

Mendel's laws of inheritance and their exceptions: allelic (incomplete and co-dominance, lethality) and non-allelic interactions: complementary genes, epistasis and duplicate genes. Quantitative inheritance: grain colour in wheat, corolla length in *Nicotiana glauca*.

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Cytoplasmic inheritance: Maternal influence, shell coiling in snails, kappa particles in *E. coli*, etc. Multiple allelism: ABO blood groups in men.

Unit-4 : Plant Breeding

Introduction and objectives of plant breeding ; general methods of plant breeding- in self-pollinated, cross-pollinated and vegetatively propagated crop plants. Mutation selection and acclimatization, selections, hybridizations, hybrid vigour and inbreeding depression. Role of mutation and polyploidy in plant breeding. Famous Indian and international plant breeders and their contribution. National and International agricultural research institutes. Plant breeding work done on wheat and rice in India, Green revolution.

Suggested Laboratory Exercises:

- Study of cell structure from Onion, *Hydrilla* and *Spirogyra*
- Study of cytokinesis in *Tradescantia* spp.
- Study of plastid for pigment distribution in *Lycopersicon*, *Cassia* and *Capsicum*.
- Study of electron microphotographs of eukaryotic cells for various cell organelles.
- Study of electron microphotographs of virus, bacteria and eukaryotic cells for comparative study of cellular organization.
- Study of different stages of mitosis and meiosis in root-tip cells and flower buds respectively of onion.
- To solve genetic problems based upon Mendel's Laws of inheritance: Monohybrid, Dihybrid, Back cross and Test cross.
- Permanent slides/Photographs of different stages of mitosis and meiosis, sex chromosomes, polytene chromosome and salivary gland chromosomes
- Emasculation, bagging & Tagging techniques.
- Cross-pollination Techniques.

Suggested Readings:

- Chaudhary, H.K. (1989), Elementary Principles of Plant Breeding, Oxford and Bombay Publishing Co., New Delhi.
- Gupta, P.K. (2009) Cytology, Genetics Evolution and Plant Breeding, Kasturi Publications, Meerut.
- Mital, G.S (2000), Advanced Genetics, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Rastel, P.L (1993), Genetics The Benjamins/Cummings Publishing Co., Inc, U.S.A.
- Shukla, R.S and Chandel, P.S. (2000) Cytogenetics, Evolution and Plant Breeding, S.Chand & Co. Ltd, New Delhi.
- Shrivastava, R.B. (1999), Text Book of Plant Breeding, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana.
- Daryamsagar, V.R. (1986), Cytology and Genetics, Tata McGraw Hill Pub.Co. Ltd, New Delhi.
- Rao, N.C. and De, R.K. (1999) Cell Biology, New Central Book Agency (P) Pvt. Ltd.
- Verma, P.S and Agarwal, V.K (2012) Cell Biology, Genetics, Molecular Biology, Evolution and Ecology, S.Chand and Co. Ltd, New Delhi.

TE *mlm*

3. ZOOLOGY

Duration: 3 hrs.

Part I	3 hrs duration	53 Marks
Part II	3 hrs duration	33 Marks
Part III	3 hrs duration	34 Marks
Part IV	4 hrs duration	50 Marks

Part I will be the top part of every theory question paper with a total duration of 3 hours. First part of question paper will comprise of question No. 1 containing 9 (Paper I & II) or 10 (Paper III) very short answer (Maximum 25 Marks) type questions, each of 1 mark. This part is compulsory to attempt. Question should be evenly distributed covering the entire syllabus.

Second part of question paper will be of long answer type questions having three questions. There will be total 9 questions (Q No. 2 to 10) in this part i.e. three from each unit/section out of which candidate will be required to attempt any 4 questions selecting one long question from each unit/section. Each question will carry 6 marks. The candidate has to answer all question in the main answer book only.

PAPER - I: Z-101

DIVERSITY OF ANIMAL AND EVOLUTION

Part I will be the top part of every theory question paper with a total duration of 3 hours. First part of question paper will comprise of question No. 1 containing 9 (Paper I & II) or 10 (Paper III) very short answer (Maximum 25 Marks) type questions, each of 1 mark. This part is compulsory to attempt. Question should be evenly distributed covering the entire syllabus.

Second part of question paper will be of long answer type questions having three questions. There will be total 9 questions (Q No. 2 to 10) in this part i.e. three from each unit/section out of which candidate will be required to attempt any 4 questions selecting one long question from each unit/section. Each question will carry 6 marks. The candidate has to answer all question in the main answer book only.

Section - A

Unit I: Zoology

Zoogeographical distribution: Principal zoogeographical regions of the world with reference to their mammalian fauna.

Origin of human origin and the world.

Adaptation of animals and their modes of life and the environment.

Conservation of biodiversity and conservative measures of biodiversity wherever needed.

Examination of the II


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Section - B

Evolutionary and Taxonomy

1. Evolutionary biology: rules of taxonomy, concept of five kingdom scheme, international code of nomenclature (ICZN) cladistics, molecular taxonomy.
2. Concept of Protozoa and Metazoa, and levels of organisation.
3. Homology and analogy: basis of classification of non-chordata and chordata; symmetry, coelom, metamerism and embryogeny.
4. Detailed classification of non-chordata and Chordata (up to sub orders with examples).
5. Phylogeny of major invertebrate phyla (Sponges, Crustacea, Echinodermata & Mollusca etc.)

Section - C

Speciation

1. Theory of evolutionary thoughts (Lamarckism and Darwinism).
2. Natural selection, speciation.
3. Variation, isolation and adaptations.
4. Biogeography: fossils, geological division of the Earth's crust, imperfection of the fossil record.
5. Extinct forms: Dinosaurs, Archaeopteryx.

PAPER - II: Z-102

CELL BIOLOGY AND GENETICS

1. There will be two parts of this theory question paper with a total duration of 3 hours. First part of question paper will comprise of question No. 1 containing 9 very short Answer (one line, 20 marks) type questions, each of 1 mark. This part is compulsory to attempt. Questions should be evenly distributed covering the entire syllabus.
2. Second part of question paper will be of long answer type questions having three sections. There will be total 9 questions (Q No. 2 to 10) in this part i.e. three from each section out of which candidate will be required to attempt any 4 questions selecting at least one question from each unit/section. Each question will carry 6 marks.
3. The candidate has to answer all questions in the main answer book only.

Section - A

Cell Biology

1. Introduction to cell; Morphology, size, shape, characteristics and structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic animal cells; basic idea of virus and cell theory.
2. Cell membrane; characteristics of cell membrane molecules, fluid-mosaic model of Singer and Nicholson; concept of unit membrane.
3. Cell membrane transport: Passive (diffusion and osmosis, facilitated, mediated) and active transport.
4. Cytoplasmic organelles:
 - (a) Structure and biogenesis of mitochondria; electron transport chain and generation of ATP molecules.
 - (b) Structure and function of endoplasmic reticulum, ribosome (prokaryotic and eukaryotic) and Golgi complex.



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- 10) Structure and function of lysosome, microbodies and centrioles.
- 11) Structure and function of cilia, flagella, microvilli and cytoskeletal elements.

Section - B

Nuclear Organization:

- (i) Structure and function of Nuclear envelope, nuclear matrix and nucleolus.
- (ii) Chromosomes: Morphology, chromonema, chromomeres, telomeres, primary and secondary constrictions, chromatids, prokaryotic chromosome.
- (iii) Giant chromosome types: Polytene and Lampbrush.
- (iv) Chromosomal organization: Euchromatin, heterochromatin and folded fiber model and nucleosome concept.

Nucleic Acids:

- (i) DNA structure, polymorphism (A, B and Z types) and replication (semi conservative mechanism) experiments of Messelson and Stahl; elementary idea about polymerases, topoisomerases, single strand binding proteins, replicating forks (both unidirectional, bidirectional), leading and lagging strands, RNA primers and Okazaki fragments, elementary idea about DNA repair.
- (ii) rRNA structure and types (mRNA, rRNA and tRNA and transcription).

Genetic code and translation: Triplet code, characteristics of triplet code, protein synthesis (translation)

Cell in reproduction

- (i) Interphase nucleus and cell cycle: S, G-1, G-2 and M phase.
- (ii) Mitosis: Different stages, structure and function of spindle apparatus; anaphase movement.
- (iii) Meiosis: Different stages, synapses and synaptonemal complex, formation of chiasmata and significance of crossing over.

Section - C

Genetics

- 1) Mendelism: Brief history of genetics and Mendel's work; Mendelian laws, their significance and current status, chromosomal theory of inheritance.
- 2) Chromosomal mutations: Classification, translocation, inversion, deletion and duplication; Variations in chromosome numbers: haploidy, polyploidy, allopolyploidy, euploidy and polysomy.
- 3) Linkage and crossing over, elementary idea of chromosome mapping.
- 4) Genetic interaction: Supplementary genes, complementary genes, duplicate genes, epistasis, inhibitory and polymorphic genes.
- 5) Multiple genes inheritance: ABO blood groups and Rh factor and their dominance.
- 6) Cytoplasmic inheritance.
- 7) Sex determination in Drosophila and man, pedigree analysis.
- 8) Genetic disorders: Down's Turner's and Klinefelter's syndromes, color blindness, Hemophilia, Phenylketonuria.
- 9) Location of genes: Recombination and distance.




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PAPER - III: Z-103
CAMETB AND DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

There will be two parts of this theory question paper with a total duration of 3 hours. First part of question paper will comprise of question No. 1 containing 9 very short Answer (maximum 25 Marks) type questions, each of 1 mark. This part is compulsory to attempt. Questions should be evenly distributed covering the entire syllabus.

Second part of question paper will be of long answer type questions having three sections. There will be total 9 questions (Q No. 2 to 10) in this part i.e. three from each section out of which candidate will be required to attempt any 4 questions selecting at least one question from each sub-section. Each question will carry 6 marks.

Candidate has to answer all questions in the main answer book only.

Section - A

1. **Experimental Biology: Scope and Early Events**

(i) General overview, type and scope of embryology.

(ii) Oviparous animals:

(i) Formation of ova and sperm.

(ii) Oogenesis.

(iii) Fertilisation, Activation of ovum, essence of activation; Changes in the organization of the egg cytoplasm.

(iv) Cleavage.

Section - B

2. **Experimental Biology: Pattern and Processes**

(i) Cleavage: Definition, planes and patterns of cleavage among non chordates and chordates; Significance of cleavage, blastulation and morulation.

(ii) Gastrulation: morphological cell movements, significance of gastrulation.

(iii) Germ layer induction, primary organizer, Differentiation and competence.

(iv) Development of chick up to 96 hours stage.

(v) Embryonic adaptations:

(i) Extra embryonic membranes in chick, their development and functions.

(ii) Placentation in Mammals: Definition, types, classification on the basis of morphology and histology, functions of placenta.

(iii) Paedogenesis and neoteny.

Section - C

3. **Advances in Developmental Biology**

(i) Stem cells.

(ii) Various type of stem cells and their applications.

(iii) Cloning of animals.

(iv) Nuclear transfer technique.

(v) Haploidy transfer technique.

(vi) Transgenics (Genetic and induced)

(vii) Biotechnology.

(viii) Cell therapy.


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Zoology Practical

4 Hrs. / Week

Max. Marks:50

Microscopic Techniques:

Organisation and working of Optical Microscope, Dissecting and Compound microscopes.

General methods of microscopic slide preparations; narcotization; fixing and preservation; washing; staining; destaining; dehydration; clearing and mounting; General idea of composition, preparation and use of:

(i) Preservatives, Formalin, Bouin's fluid.

(ii) Stains: Aceto-carmine, Aceto-orcein, Haematoxylin-Eosin, Giemsa.

(iii) Common reagents: Normal saline, Acid water, Acid alcohol and Mayer's albumin.

Collection and Culture Methods:

(i) Collection of Animals from their natural habitat during field trips such as Amoeba, Paramecium, Euglena, Planaria, Daphnia, Cyclops, etc.

(ii) Culture of Paramecium in the laboratory and study of its structure life-process and behavior in live state.

(iv) Vermicomposting (Theory and Practice).

Study of Microscopic Slides and Museum Specimens:

Protozoa: *Amoeba*, *Euglena*, *Trypanosoma*, *Giardia*, *Entamoeba*, *Trichomonas* (Polychaeta), Foraminiferous shells, *Monocystis*, *Plasmodium*, *Paramecium*, *Paramecium* showing binary fission and conjugation, *Opalina*, *Nyctotherus*, *Ruminantidium*, *Tricocella*.

Porifera: *Leucosolenia*, *Luplectella*, *Spongilla*, T.S Sycon, Spicules, Spongin fibers, *Ctenophora*.

Cnidarians: *Millipora*, *Physalia*, *Veella*, *Aurelia*, *Alcyonium*, *Gorgonia*, *Pennatulula*, *Hydra*, *Hydra*, Stone corals, *Obelia* colony and medusa.

Chlorophyta: Any Chlorophyta

Platyhelminths: *Taenia*, *Planaria*, *Fasciola*, (W.M.) T.S. body of *Fasciola* through anterior regions, *Miracidium*, Sporocyst, Redia, *Cercaria* and *Metacercaria* Larvae of *Fasciola*, *Scoles*, T.S. mature proglottid of *Taenia*, *Cysticercus* larva.

Aschelminthes: *Ascaris*, *Wuchereria*, *Dracunculus*.

III. Biodiversity: Appliances used in Biodiversity study.
Sample grids, water sieving.

Project: Minimum in college campus/university campus/Forest reserves/sanctuaries/National Parks.

Research in survey:

Index of diversity in vegetation; Bird counts with general information on survey methods.

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Preparation of fact sheet of common wild life found in your campus /area.
iv. Field visits/Excursion to wild life areas.

(i) A candidate is expected to submit a written report of the visit. (ii) No protected animal be harmed in any way).

Study of the following Through Permanent Slide Preparation: Paramecium, Euglena, Chlamydomonas, Spirogyra, Sponges, Spongin fibres, Gemmule, Hydra, Obelia colony and Necturus, Larvium of Kerles and Heteronereis, Cyclops, Daphnia.

Exercise in Cell Biology:

- (i) Squash preparation for the study of mitosis in onion root tip.
- (ii) Squash preparation for the study of meiosis in grasshopper or cockroach testis.
- (iii) Study of giant chromosomes in salivary glands of chironomous or Drosophila larva.
- (iv) Study of cell permeability using mammalian R.B.C.
- (v) Permanent slides of mitosis and meiosis (all stages).

Exercise in Genetics:

- (i) Study of Drosophila:
 - (a) Life cycle and an idea about its culture.
 - (b) Identification of male and female
 - (c) Identification of wild and mutants (yellow body, ebony, vestigial wing and white eyes).
- (ii) Study of permanent prepared slides: Sex comb and salivary gland chromosomes.

VIII. Developmental Biology:

Study of development of frog/toad with the help of Chart/Slides/Models:

- (i) Cleavage, blastula, gastrula, neurula, tail-bud, hatching, mature tadpole larvae, metamorphic stages, toadlet/froglet.
- (ii) Histological slides: Cleavage, blastula, gastrula, neurula and tail-bud stage.

Study of development of chick with the help of whole specimens/Charts/Slides/Models.

- (i) 18 hrs, 24 hrs, 33 hrs, 48 hrs, 72 hrs and 96 hrs of incubation.
- (ii) Primitive streak stage in living embryo, if possible, after removal of the blastoderm from the egg.
- (iii) Study of the embryo at various stages of incubation in vivo by making a window in the egg-shell.
- (iv) Study of various foetal membranes in a 10-12 day old chick embryo.


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Scheme of Practical Examination and Distribution of Marks

Page 2 of 2

Max. Marks : 50

	Regular	Ex. /N.C. Student
Study of Biodiversity	06	4
Permanent Preparation	04	7
Cell Biology and Genetics	4+4	6+6
Developmental Biology	6	6
Identification and Comments on Spots (1 to 8)	16	16
Class Meeting	5	5
Practical Record	5	-
	50	50

With reference to study of museum specimens and developmental Biology, candidate must be well versed in the study of various systems with the help of chart/models/CD-ROMs, multimedia computer based simulations including computer assisted learning (CAWL) and other softwares.

With reference to permanent preparations and microscopic slides, in case of non-availability, the exercise should be substituted with diagrams, photographs, models, etc.

Candidates must keep a records of all work done in the practical class and submit the same for the inspection of the time of the practical examination.

Candidates may be asked to write detailed methodology wherever necessary and separate marks may be allocated for the same.

Material for permanent preparation would be as per the syllabus or as available in the collection and culture methods.

It should be ensured that animal used in the practical exercises are not covered under the Wildlife Act 1972 and amendments made subsequently.

Recommended Books:

1. Huxley D. L. and Fabian D. Introduction to Embryology. CENGAGE Learning 2012.
2. Huxley D. L. The Biology of Hemichordata and Protchordata. Oliver & Boyd.
1963, 1966.

3. Gilbert W. Development Biology. Tata McGraw Hill 1971.

4. Huxley D. L. Evolution of the Vertebrates 2nd edition John Wiley & Sons, New York
1963.

5. Huxley D. L., Marples M., Minkoff R. C. Gilberts Evolution of the Vertebrates: A History of the Backbone of Animal Through Time 5th edition Wiley Liss 2001.

6. Huxley D. L. Physiology. 4th edition Saunders Inc 2009.

7. Huxley D. L. An outline of Animal Development Addison-Wesley Longman Inc 1979.

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3. Robertis EDP and De Robertis Jr EMR, Cell and Molecular Biology, 8th edition Lippincott Williams & Wilkins 2006.
4. Campbell CD Manual of Laboratory, Experience Cell Biology Mc Graw-Hill Professional Publishing 1989.
5. Gilbert W and Singer SR: Development Biology, Sinauer Associates; 9th addition 2010.
6. Lodish D, Berk A, Kaiser CA, Krieger M, Bertscher A, Ploegh H, Amon A, scott M P: Molecular Cell Biology 6th edition W.H. Freeman and Company, New York, 2008.
7. Lodish D, Berk A, Kaiser CA, Krieger M, Bertscher A
8. Lodish D, Berk A, Masudaira P, Kaiser CA, Krieger M, scott MP, Zipursky SL, Darnell J: Molecular Cell Biology, 5th addition W.H. Freeman and Company, New York 2004.
9. Lodish D, Berk A, Zipursky SL, Masudaira P, Baltimore D., Darnell J: Molecular Cell Biology, 4th addition W.H. Freeman and Company, New York 2000.
10. Alberts DD: The Cell Cycle: Principal of Control, Sinauer/Panama Books 2007.
11. Drenth GA and Ringe D: Protein structure and function Sinauer/Panama Books 2004.
12. Slack J: Development Biology: A Modern synthesis, Oxford and IBH publishing 1994.
13. Rastogi VB Animal Distribution, Evolution and development Biology, Kedar Nath Ram Nath Educational Publisher.
14. Rastogi VB Evolutionary Biology Kedar Nath Ram Nath Educational Publisher.
15. Singh SP and Tondar BS: Cell Biology 10th edition Rastogi, Publication Meerut New Delhi, 1991.
16. Thomson DZ and Simmons MJ, Principle of genetics 4th addition John Wile & Sons Inc, 1993.
17. Verma PS, A manual of Practical Zoology: invertebrates, S. Chand & Co Ltd New Delhi 1974.
18. Verma PS & Agrawal VK, Chordae Embryology: Development Biology, S. Chand & Co Ltd India.
19. Verma PS & Agrawal VK, Cell Biology, Genetic Molecular Biology, Evolution and Ecology, 14th addition S. Chand 2004.
20. Whiteheader AM: An introduction to genetics Barners & Noble, Canada, 2002.
21. Whiteheader AM: Geneties: A survey of principal of Heredity Oxford & IBH Publishing Co, 1967.
22. Whiteheader AM: Human Genetics Ohio Charles E. Merrill Publishing Co, 1971.
23. Trigunarya, M.M & Krishna Trigunarat, A manual of practical Zoology, Part-I Scientific Publishers, Jodhpur.
24. म.रा. त्रिगुणय्या व कृतिव्य त्रिगुणय्या, प्रायोगिक मेन्चुअल भाग-1 साईंटिफिक पब्लिशर्स जोधपुर 1984.


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B.Sc. Part I

1. Physics

Scheme

Paper I	Exam, 3 Hours Duration	Max. Marks 33
Paper II	Exam, 3 Hours Duration	Max. Marks 33
Paper III	Exam, 3 Hours Duration	Max. Marks 34
Practical	Exam, 5 Hours Duration	Max. Marks 50

Paper-I (Mechanics)

Work Load: Two hours lecture per week

Examination Duration: 3 hrs.

Scheme of Examination: Five questions shall be set and all are compulsory. First question shall contain 12 short answer type questions (3 questions from each unit) of one mark each with answer to each question not exceeding 50 words. Candidates have to attempt any nine questions out of these 12 questions. Remaining four questions will be of 6 marks each and will be set with one question from each unit. Second to fifth questions will have 100% internal choice.

Unit – I

Physical Law and frame of Reference:

Inertial and non-inertial frames: Transformation of displacement, velocity, acceleration between different frames of reference involving translation, Galilean transformation and invariance of Newton's laws.

Special theory of Relativity: Postulates of Special theory of relativity, Lorentz transformation, transformation of velocity and acceleration, Length contraction and time dilation with experimental verification.

Coriolis Force: Transformation of displacement, velocity and acceleration between rotating frame, Pseudo forces, Coriolis force, Motion relative to earth, Foucault's pendulum.

Unit – II

Centre of Mass:

Introduction about Centre of Mass, Centre of Mass Frame; Collision of two particles in one and two dimensions (elastic and inelastic), Slowing down of neutrons in a moderator, Motion of a system with varying mass, Angular momentum concept, conservation and charge particle scattering by a nucleus.

Rigid body

Equation of a motion of a rotating body, Inertial coefficient, Case of J not parallel to ω , Kinetic energy of rotation and idea of principal axes, Determination of moment of inertia of symmetric bodies using inertial coefficients, Precessional motion of a spinning top.

Unit - III

Motion under Central Forces:

Conservation of Central Forces, Motion under central forces, Gravitational interaction, Gravitational and gravitational mass. General solution under gravitational interaction, Kepler's Laws, Discussion of trajectories. Cases of elliptical and circular orbits, Rutherford scattering.

Elastic Properties of Matter

Elastic stress-strain and relations among them, Elastic theorems, Bending of beams and deflection, Torsion of a cylinder, Experimental determination of Y by bending of beam; η by Maxwell's method; Y , η and σ by Searle's method & η by static method.

Unit - IV

Simple Harmonic Oscillations:

Simple harmonic oscillations in a potential well, Damped force and motion under damping, Simple Harmonic Oscillator, Power dissipation, Anharmonic oscillator and simple pendulum as an example.

Driven Harmonic Oscillations

Driven harmonic oscillator with damping, Frequency response, Phase relation, Quality factor, Resonance, Series and parallel LC circuit, Electromechanical system-Ballistic galvanometer.

Coupled Oscillations

Coupled motion of two coupled Simple Harmonic Oscillators, Normal modes, motion in normal modes, Transient behaviour, Dynamics of a number of oscillators with neighbour oscillators.

References:

1. Introduction: Berkeley Physics Course Vol-I, Charles Kittel

2. Mechanics: H & H and S D Jari, Tata Mc Graw-Hill

3. The Physics of Waves & Oscillations, N.K. Baje], Tata McGraw-Hill

4. Classical Mechanics L.N. Pandal, J.D. Kinch (Cambridge University Press).



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Paper - II (Electromagnetism)

Time: 3 hours
Maximum marks: 100

General instructions: Five questions shall be set and all are compulsory. First question shall contain 12 short answer type questions (3 questions from each unit) of one mark each. The answer to each question not exceeding 50 words. Candidates have to attempt any nine questions out of these 11 questions. Remaining four questions will be of 6 marks each and shall be set one question from each unit. Second to fifth questions will have 100% marks.

Unit I

Scalar and Vector Fields

Definition of field, Scalar and Vector Fields, Gradient of scalar field, Physical significance and definition of Gradient, Divergence and Curl of a vector field in Cartesian co-ordinates, Vector theorems based on Gradient, Divergence and curl operators.

Applications of Solid angle, Gauss's divergence and Stokes theorem, Differential and Integral forms of Gauss's law, Ampere's law and Faraday's law.

Unit II

Electrostatics: Stationary and moving charges

Electrostatics of system of (i) Discrete N -charges (ii) Continuous charge distribution. Electrostatics of solid uniformly charged sphere, classical radius of electron, Electric field of a dipole, electric dipole, interaction of electric dipole with external uniform and non-uniform electric field, potential due to a uniformly charged spherical shell.

Laplace's equation in Cartesian co-ordinates and their applications to solve the electrostatic problems of electrostatics.

Electric field of a point charge, Electric field measured in moving frames, Electric field of a point charge moving with constant velocity.

Unit III

Dielectric Media

Dielectric polarization, definition of materials of charge distribution, Dielectrics, Induced charges, Polarization, Dipole moments, Free and bound charges, Polarization, Atomic polarization, Electric displacement vector, electric susceptibility, dielectric constant, relation between ϵ_0 and ϵ .

Electric field and electric field due to a uniformly polarized sphere (i) outside the sphere (ii) inside the sphere. Electric field due to a dielectric sphere (i) outside the sphere (ii) inside the sphere. Electric field due to a dielectric sphere (i) outside the sphere (ii) inside the sphere.

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Unit III: Electrostatics and Magnetostatics: Electrostatics: Gauss's theorem, electric field due to a point charge, Electric field due to a line charge and surface charge, Electrostatic potential, Electrostatic potential energy, Capacitance, Energy stored in a capacitor, Transient behaviour of series R-C Circuit with a DC Source.

Unit IV

Magnetostatics and magnetic field in matter

General properties of magnetic field, Ampere's law, magnetic field due to a current carrying solid conducting cylinder (i) outside (ii) at the surface and (iii) inside the cylinder, Biot-Savart law in differential form, Introduction of Magnetic Vector potential, Poisson's equation for vector potential, Derivation of Bio-Savart law using Magnetic Vector potentials, Differential form of Ampere's law, Transient behaviour of series L-R Circuit with a DC source.

Magnetic moment, Gyro magnetic ratio, Bohr magneton, Larmor frequency, Induced magnetic field and diamagnetism, spin magnetic moment, para and ferro magnetism, Intensity of Magnetization, Magnetization permeability and Susceptibility, free and bound current densities, Magnetic field due to a uniformly magnetized material and Non-uniformly magnetized material.

Reference Books:

1. H. C. Verma, & C. K. Pathria: AN Majumdar & Abbas A Rangwala, Tata McGraw-Hill
2. Introduction to electrodynamics, David J. Griffiths, Prentice Hall
3. Resnick, Physics, Concept Vol II
4. Foundation in University Physics Vol II: Fields and Waves, M. Alonso and EJ Finn: John Wiley & Publishing Company.



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UNIT - I

Teaching Hours: Two hours lecture per week

Examination Duration: Three hours

Pattern of Examination: Five questions shall be set and all are compulsory. First question shall contain 12 short answer type questions (3 questions from each unit) of one mark each with answer to each question not exceeding 50 words. Candidates have to attempt any ten questions out of these 12 questions. Remaining four questions will be of 6 marks each and each shall contain one question from each unit. Second to fifth question will have 100% internal choice.

Unit-1

Interference

Concepts of Spatial and Temporal Coherence, coherence length, coherence time. Types of interference, interference by division of wave fronts: Fresnel's Biprism, Measurement of wavelength and thickness of a thin transparent sheet. Interference by division of amplitude: Interference in thin films of constant thickness in transmitted and reflected waves. Colours are produced by a wedge shaped film, Newton's rings, Determination of wavelength and refractive index μ by Newton's Rings, fringes of equal inclination (Haidinger fringes) and fringes of equal thickness (Fryer's fringes), Michelson's Interferometer, shape of fringes, Determination of wavelength difference between two spectral lines and thickness of a thin transparent sheet.

Unit - 2

Diffraction

Fresnel's diffraction, Half period zones, Fresnel's diffraction at a circular aperture, straight edge and a sharp edge slit, Zone plate, Multiple foci of zone plate, comparison between zone plate and lenses, Fraunhofer diffraction by single slit and a circular aperture. Fraunhofer diffraction by N parallel slits with two slits as a special case, Missing order, Plane diffraction grating and its use in determining wavelength, Dispersion by a grating, Rayleigh's criterion of resolution, resolving power of a Telescope and a Grating.

Unit - 3

Polarization

Polarization, Plane, Circular and Elliptically Polarized light, Polarization by reflection, Double refraction, and Rayleigh's explanation of double refraction, Production and detection of plane and Elliptically Polarized light; Quarter wave and Half wave plates, optical activity, Optical rotation, Rayleigh and de Sade's Polarimeters and their comparison.

Laser: Spontaneous and Stimulated emission Einstein's A&B coefficients, Energy density of radiation as a result of stimulated emission and absorption, population inversion, Methods of optical pumping, Energy level schemes, He-Ne, Ruby, CO₂ lasers.



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Practical work in Holography, Principles, theory, construction and reconstruction of image, Application of Holography.

Unit -4

Wave motion

Longitudinal wave equation, Transverse waves in a stretched string, Elastic waves in solids, sound waves in a gas column, spherical waves, Fourier's Theorem and its application to square and saw-tooth waves, Phase and group velocities, Dispersion of waves, Longitudinal waves, Energy density of Electromagnetic waves, Electromagnetic waves in an isotropic and DI dielectric medium, Spectrum of Electromagnetic waves

Reference Books:

1. Optics by B. L. Fial & Subramaniam, S. Chand.
2. Optics by D. P. Choudhury.
3. Principles of optics by H. K. Mittal.
4. Introduction to Modern Optics by A. K. Ghatak.
5. An Introduction to Modern Optics by G. R. Fowles.
6. Experiments of Physics by Allen.

Practical

Sched. Period: Four hours laboratory work per week

Instruction Duration: Four hours

Practical Experiments: Total sixteen taking eight from each section.

Section A

1. To study the variation of power transfer by two different loads by a DC source and to verify maximum power transfer theorem.
2. To study the variation of charge and current in a R-C circuit with a different time constant using a DC source.
3. To study the behaviour of an R-C circuit with varying resistance and capacitance using an AC source as a power source and also to determine the impedance and phase relations.
4. To study the rise and decay of current in an L-R circuit with a source of constant emf.
5. To study the voltage and current behaviour of an L-R circuit with an AC power source. Also determine power factor, impedance and phase relations.
6. To study the characteristics of a semiconductor junction diode and determine forward and reverse voltages.
7. To study the magnetic field along the axis of a current carrying circular coil, Plot the magnetic field vs. radius and hence find radius of the circular coil.
8. To determine the specific resistance of a material and determine difference between its actual resistance using Carey Foster's Bridge.
9. To convert a galvanometer into an ammeter of a given range.
10. To convert a galvanometer into a voltmeter of a given range.


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Section D

1. To study the random decay and determine the decay constant using the statistical method.
2. Using compound pendulum study the variation of time period with amplitude in large angle oscillations.
3. To study the damping using compound pendulum.
4. To study the excitation of normal modes and measure frequency splitting using two coupled oscillators.
5. To study the frequency of energy transfer as a function of coupling strength using coupled oscillators.
6. To study the system that damping of a compound pendulum and determining damping coefficient and Q of the oscillator.
7. To study the phenomenon and coupling of a compound pendulum and to find the variation of damping coefficients with the assistance of a conducting lamina.
8. To find λ by Gellert and Bortz's Method.
9. To determine Young's modulus by bending of beam.
10. To determine Y , σ and η by Searle's method.
11. To determine Coefficient of Moment of Inertia.
12. To determine in terms of rigidity of a wire using Maxwell's needle.
13. Study of normal modes of a coupled pendulum system. Study of oscillations in mixed modes and find the period of energy exchange between the two oscillators.
14. To study variation of surface tension with temperature using Jaeger's method.
15. To study the specific rotation of sugar solution by polarimeter.





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1000

Unit II $\frac{1}{2}$ 600 3000

On 1 April 2000

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Conclusion

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1. Important for setting question paper II for H.Sc. part I Physics Examination - 2018

This question is compulsory and is of ten marks. This question contains 12 short answer type questions, 10 marks each. Candidates have to attempt any 10 questions with answer not exceeding 50 words. Second to fifth questions are of six marks each with internal choice.

यह प्रश्न अनिवार्य है और यह दस अंकों का है। इस प्रश्न के अन्तर्गत 12 लघुत्तरात्मक प्रश्न हैं, जिनमें से कोई भी दस प्रश्न उत्तर करने हैं। प्रत्येक उत्तर 50 शब्दों से अधिक न हो। प्रश्न संख्या 2 से 5 तक के प्रश्नों में अंतरिक चयन है। जिनमें प्रत्येक प्रश्न छह अंकों का है।

प्रश्न 1 से 5 और 7 से 12 तक के दो उत्तर दीजिए।

- | | | | |
|------|------|-------|--------|
| (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (v) | (vi) | (vii) | (viii) |
| (ix) | (x) | (xi) | (xii) |

Unit - I चुनने होंगे

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| (a) | (b) |
| (c) | (d) |
- Or / अथवा

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| (e) | (f) |
| (g) | (h) |
| (i) | (j) |

Or / अथवा

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| (k) | (l) |
| (m) | (n) |
| (o) | (p) |

Or / अथवा

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| (q) | (r) |
| (s) | (t) |
| (u) | (v) |

Or / अथवा

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| (w) | (x) |
| (y) | (z) |

Unit - II चुनने होंगे

Unit - III चुनने होंगे

Unit - IV चुनने होंगे


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B. A./B. Sc. Part I Examination - 2019

5. MATHEMATICS

Teaching : 3 hours per week per theory paper

2 hours per week per batch for practical

(26 candidates in each batch)

Examination Scheme :

Science		Max. Pass Marks	
		150	
		Duration	Max Marks
Paper - I	Discrete Mathematics	3 hrs	40 (Science)
Paper - II	Advanced Calculus	3 hrs	40 (Science)
Paper - III	Coordinate Geometry and Vector Calculus	3 hrs	40 (Science)
Practical		2 hrs	30 (Science)

Note :

1. Syllabus of each of three papers is divided into FIVE units.
2. Each paper is divided into THREE sections A, B & C.
3. Section-A : TEN short answer type questions will be set taking two questions from each unit. Each question will carry 1 mark for Science and 1.5 mark for Arts. All questions will be compulsory.
4. Section-B : TEN questions will be set taking two questions from each unit. Each question will carry 3 marks for Science and 4 marks for Arts. Student has to attempt ONE question from each unit.
5. Section-C : FIVE questions will be set taking one questions from each unit. Each question will carry 3 marks for Science in all three papers and 6 marks for Arts in Paper I & II and 6.33 marks in paper III. Student has to attempt ANY THREE Questions.
6. Common paper will set for Faculty of Science and Faculty of Social Science.

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7. Each candidate is required to appear in the practical examination to be conducted by internal and external examiners. External examiner will be appointed by the University and internal examiner will be appointed by the principal in consultation with the head, department of Mathematics in the college.
8. An internal/external examiner can conduct practical examination of not more than 100 (one hundred) candidates (20 candidates in each batch).
9. Each candidate has to pass in theory and practical examinations separately.

Paper - 3 : Discrete Mathematics

Prescribing : 3 hrs per week

Duration of Examination : 3 hrs

Max. Marks 40 (Science)

Note: This paper is divided into THREE Sections A, B, & C. Section-A consists TEN short answer type questions. Each question is of 1 mark for Science and 1.5 mark for Arts. All questions are compulsory. Section-B consists TEN questions taking two questions from each unit. Each question will carry 4 marks for Science and 4 marks for Arts. Student has to attempt FIVE questions selecting ONE question from each unit. Section-C consists FIVE questions taking one questions from each unit. Each question will carry 5 marks for Science and 6 marks for Arts. Student has to attempt any THREE questions.

Unit - I : Algebraic Structures – Binary operations, Definition and examples of groups, Elementary properties of groups, Order of an element, Cyclic groups, properties of cyclic groups, Permutation: product of two permutations, even and odd permutations, inverse permutations, cyclic permutations, Permutation groups.

Unit - II: Graph theory – Introduction, definition of graph, degree of vertex, Directed graphs, finite and infinite graphs, hand shaking property, Regular graphs, Bipartite graphs, Quotients on graphs, Isomorphism, Sub graphs, Connected and Disconnected graphs, Euler circuit and Euler graphs, Hamiltonian cycles and Hamiltonian graphs, Weighted graphs, Shortest path problem, Dijkstra algorithm.

Unit - III: Planar and non planar graphs, Euler's formula, Detection of planarity, Dual of planar graphs, Graph colouring, Chromatic number, Map colouring, Five colour theorem, Matrix representation of graphs, Trees, properties of trees, rooted tree, binary tree, Spanning tree, Spanning tree in weighted graphs, Kruskal's algorithm and Prim's algorithm, Find out minimal spanning tree in a weighted graph.


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Unit - IV : Boolean Algebra Definition, duality, properties of Boolean algebra, Ordered relation in Boolean algebra, Lattices, Homomorphism, Boolean functions and expressions, Computation and Disjunctive normal forms, Fundamental theorem of arithmetic, divisibility in $\mathbb{Z}$, Congruences, Chinese Remainder Theorem.

Unit - V : Generating functions - Discrete numeric function, ordinary generating function, Convolution of sequences, Summation using convolution, counting techniques, Partition of integers, Exponential generating function, Recurrence Relation - First order addition, second order linear homogeneous relation, Third and higher order linear homogeneous relations, Linear non homogeneous relations of second and higher order, Solution of recurrence relations using generating functions, Logic and propositional calculus propositions, basic logical operations, truth tables, tautologies and contradictions, quantifiers.

Paper - II : Advanced Calculus

Teaching : 3 hrs per week

Duration of Examination : 3 hrs

Max. Marks : 40 (Science)

Note: This paper is divided into THREE Sections A, B, & C. Section-A consists TEN short answer type questions. Each question is of 1 mark for Science and 1.5 mark for Arts. All questions are compulsory. Section-B consists TEN questions taking two questions from each unit. Each question will carry 3 marks for Science and 4 marks for Arts. Student has to attempt FIVE questions selecting ONE question from each unit. Section-C consists FIVE questions taking one questions from each unit. Each question will carry 5 marks for Science and 6 marks for Arts. Student has to attempt ANY THREE questions.

Unit - I : Convergence and Divergence of Infinite Series- Introduction, Tests for convergence, Comparison test, D'Alembert ratio test, Cauchy's n^{th} root test, Raabe's test, de Morgan and Bertrand test, Cauchy's condensation test, Successive Differentiation- n^{th} derivative of single variable functions, Leibnitz's theorem, Expansion of functions Using Maclaurin's theorem.

Unit - II : Polar Coordinates Angle between radius vector and tangent, length of perpendicular from pole to the tangent, polar sub tangent and subnormal, Pedal equation of Cartesian and polar curves, Derivatives of arcs- Cartesian and polar forms, Curvature- Definition, radius of curvature for Cartesian, polar and parametric curves, curvature at the origin, centre of curvature, circle of curvature, chord of curvature, Partial differentiation, Euler's theorem on homogeneous functions, Total differentiation.


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Unit - III : Envelopes - Family of curves, Definition of envelope, Envelopes of Cartesian, polar and parametric curves. Asymptotes - Definition, methods to find asymptotes of Cartesian and polar curves, Intersection of curve and its asymptotes. Maxima and Minima of functions of two or three variables - Lagrange's condition for two independent variables, Lagrange's method of undetermined multipliers. Singular points, double point, Tracing of Cartesian and polar curves.

Unit - IV : Gamma and Beta functions - Definition, Transformations of Gamma functions, Relation between Beta and Gamma functions, Euler's functional equation, Double multiple formula. Double integrals- Evaluation of double integrals, Change of order of integration. Triple integrals - Evaluation of triple integrals, Dirichlet's formula for triple integrals.

Unit - V : Rectification - Meaning, lengths of Cartesian and polar plane curves. Quadrature - Areas bounded by plane curves (Cartesian and polar), Use of double integrals to find areas. Volume and Surfaces of solids of revolution, Pappus theorem, Use of triple integrals to find volumes.

Paper - III - Coordinate Geometry and Vector Calculus

Duration : 3 hrs per week

Duration of Examination : 3 hrs

Max. Marks - 40 (Science)

Notes: This paper is divided into THREE Sections A, B, & C. Section-A consists TEN short answer type questions. Each question is of 1 mark for Science and 1.5 mark for Arts. All questions are compulsory. Section-B consists TEN questions taking two questions from each unit. Each question will carry 3 marks for Science and 4 marks for Arts. Student has to attempt FIVE questions selecting ONE question from each unit. Section-C consists FIVE questions taking one questions from each unit. Each question will carry 5 marks for Science and 6.33 marks for Arts. Student has to attempt TWO THREE questions.

Unit - I : Two Dimensional Coordinate Geometry - Conic sections, Parabola, Ellipse and Hyperbola, Intersection with straight lines, Condition of tangency, Tangent and Normals, Polar of tangents, Chord of contact, Pole and Polar lines, diameter, Parametric coordinates.




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Unit-II : Three Dimensional Coordinate Geometry— Sphere, Plane sections of sphere, Intersection of a sphere with a line, Tangent plane, Plane of contact, Pole and Polar planes, Orthogonality of two spheres, Radical plane, Radical line and Radical centre of sphere, Cone— Definition and equation, Enveloping cone, Representation of cone by a general equation second degree, Tangent plane, Reciprocal cone, Right circular cone.

Unit-III: Cylinder— Definition and Equation of cylinder, Enveloping cylinder, Right circular cylinder— Central Conicoid— Definition and standard equation, Tangent lines and tangent planes, Director sphere, Pole and Polar planes, Enveloping cone and enveloping cylinder, Normals to conicoids, Diameter and diametral planes.

Unit – IV: Generating lines of conicoids- condition for a straight line to be a generator, system of generating lines, properties of generating lines of hyperboloid, Reduction of general equation of second degree- principal planes and principal directions, centre of a conicoid, canonical form, transfer of origin and rotation of coordinate axes for canonical form.

Unit - V: Vector Calculus – Differentiation and Integration of vector point function, Gradient of scalar point function, Divergence and Curl of vector point functions, Identities on gradient, curl, divergence, Gauss and Stock's theorems (no proofs are required) and their applications.

Practical

Teaching : 2 hours per week

Examination Scheme:

Duration - 2 hours

Maximum Marks

Science

30

Minimum Pass Marks

11

Distribution of Marks:

Two Exercises one from each group

10 marks each

20 marks

Practical record

05 marks

Viva-voce

05 marks

Total Marks

30 marks

Group A : Graphs of some standard functions- x^n (for different value of n), e^x , $\log_e x$, $\log_e x$ (as 1 and $a > 1$), $\sin x$, $\cos x$, $\tan x$, $\cot x$, $\operatorname{cosec} x$, $\sec x$.

Tracing of Cartesian and polar two dimensional curves.

Group B : Classification and Tracing of conics representing by general equation of second degree $x^2 + 2hxy + by^2 + 2gx + 2fy + c = 0$.

Classification of conicoid representing by general equation of second degree

$$ax^2 + by^2 + cz^2 + 2fyz + 2gzx + 2hxy + 2ux + 2vy + 2wz + d = 0$$

Note :- Each candidate (Regular/Non-collegiate) has to prepare his/her record.

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